

FREE PULL OUT POSTER by ROB LIEFELD

ATTIC
BOOKS
LTD.

No. 80
April 1993

COMICS VALUES MONTHLY

DC, MARVEL AND OTHER COMIC BOOK PUBLISHERS

CURRENT BUY-SELL-TRADE PRICES

YOUNG BLOOD STRIKEFILE

the
**CHANGING
IMAGE**



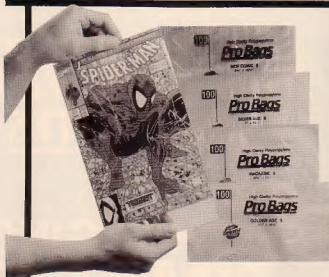
**ROB LIEFELD
INTERVIEW**

**CVM
AMERICA'S
NO. 1 COMIC
PRICE GUIDE**

ATTIC
BOOKS
LTD.

\$3.50 USA \$4.50 Canada

Pro Bags®



BagTM 'em

1. For readers who want to protect their comics at a reasonable price!
2. Made from top quality Polypropylene—never any substitute.
3. Polypropylene has excellent preservation qualities and superior clarity.
4. Approximately 2.4 mil thick.
5. Color-coded packaging for your convenience.
6. **Four sizes:** New Comic Silver Age
Magazine Golden Age

Comic Defense System® ProBags™
are available from your
favorite comic shop.
Ask for ProBags by name.

ProBags is a trademark and Comic Defense System is a registered trademark of Capital City Distribution, Inc.
©1992 Capital City Distribution, Inc. MSAC

COMICS VALUES MONTHLY

APRIL

NO. 80

Published monthly by:

Attic Books, Ltd.

15 Danbury Road

Ridgefield, CT 06877

(203) 438-9652

Fax: (203) 438-6744

Editor in Chief: Alex G. Malloy

Executive Editor: Stuart Wells

Editor: Steve Thomas

Feature Editor: Neil Hansen

Pricing Editor: Kevin Ohlandt

Production Manager: Brian Kelly

Cover & Production: Jay M.

Runningdeer

Production: Louise Girenti

Wendy Kowalski

Louis Porter Jr.

Marcy Rickart

Galen Wells

Director of Marketing: John Laub

Photography: Evan Wells

Sales & Distribution: Alison James

Special Thanks to:

Dream Factory, Dominic Corbo, Norwalk, CT
Pyramid Comics, Tom Range, Levittown, PA
Cave Comics, Pat Callanan, Newtown, CT
Comics & More, King of Prussia, PA
Comic Collection, Dave Schwartz, Feasterville, PA
Aftertime Comics, Doug Ohlson, Alexandria, VA
Bowe & Board, Phil Foxhaven, Scottsdale, AZ
Best Comics, Robert Beerbolm, San Francisco, CA

Cover Feature

1992 Trademark and copyright Rob Liefeld

Art by Joe Lee

Background by Brian Malmon

Comics Values Monthly is published monthly by

Attic Books Ltd, 15 Danbury Rd, Ridgefield CT, 06877;
subscription is \$24.99 per year; Application to mail at
Second Class postage rates is pending at Ridgefield CT
06877. Postmaster: Send address changes to: Attic Books
Ltd, 15 Danbury Rd, Ridgefield CT, 06877.

Contents:

Future Picks	5
Article: Improving The Image in 1993	11
<i>By Neil Hansen</i>	
C.V. Mail	15
C.V. Funnies	16
<i>By Mobre</i>	
C.V. Gallery	17
Top 100	18
C.V. Movers (Regional Reports)	20
Key To Abbreviations	23
DC Comics Values	24
Marvel Comics Values	47
Other Publishers Color Comics Values	74
Other Publishers Black & White Comics Values	88
New Comics Cards Sets	100
Trading Card Values	101
Convention Calendar	106
Article: Comic Collecting for Beginners	110
<i>By Louis Porter Jr.</i>	
Interview: Rob Liefeld - The Youngblood of Image	115
<i>Conducted by Neil Hansen</i>	
Back Issue Bits	124
CV and Shemp at the Great Eastern Convention	127
<i>By Mobre</i>	

CVM's Staff of Regional Reporters

SOUTH CENTRAL U.S.

Benjamin Biggs-Bigg Comics, Lafayette, LA
Craig Miller-Lone Star Comics, Books & Games,
Arlington, TX
LeRoy Young-Quallity Comics, Lawrence, KS

SOUTH WESTERN U.S.

Alan Giroux-All About Books & Comics, Phoenix, AZ
Dennis Schuch-Comic Gallery, San Diego, CA
Steve D'Arruda-Comic Zone, Las Vegas, NV

Chris Sharp-Metro Comics, Santa Barbara, CA

NORTH WESTERN U.S.

Don Riordan-Future Dreams, Portland, OR
Willford King-King's Comic Kastle II, Boise, ID
Jeff Hicks-Pixium Comic X-Change-Burien, WA

GERMANY

Peter Lein-Adl's Comics, Cologne

CANADA

Alan Price-LA Comics & Books, Kamloops, B.C.
Glen Humble-Legends of Games, Toronto, Ontario
Jim Bain-Wikie's Wonderful World of Comics &
Games, Moncton, New Brunswick

Gary Gummesson-Comic Plus, Thunder Bay, Ontario

ENGLAND

Zoe Hawton-Top 10 Comics, Soho, London

AUSTRALIA

Rosa McKay-Comics Etc., Brisbane

Simon Weir, Bowral, New South Wales

MALAYSIA

Alex Kong-The Mind Shop, Petaling Jaya, Selangor

FINLAND

Toni Jerman-Vielijantie, Helsinki

SOUTH EAST U.S.

Lee Biesonette-Cloak & Dagger Comics,
Daytona Beach, FL
Don Battle-Haley's Comics, Johnson City, TN
El Curioso-Curious Georgia Comics & Arcana,
Birmingham, AL

Tom Mulvey-Jolly Rogers Comics, Arlington, VA

NORTH EAST U.S.

Greg Bazar-M&M Comics & Cards, Nyack, NY
Chuck Tiedley-The Comic Stop-Meeting, PA
Pat Jack's Comicry-Philadelphia, PA

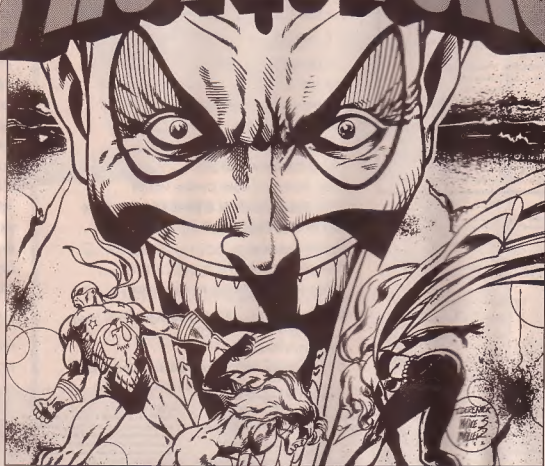
Rich Rankin-Comic Zone, Berlin, NJ

NORTH CENTRAL U.S.

Carl Bonser-Aff-American Comic Shops,
Evergreen Park, IL
Ron Uranski-Powerhouse Comics, Greenbay, WI

Chris Hallman-Comic City, Madison, OH

PROTECTORTM



MALIBU COMICSTM

PROTECTORTM is trademark and copyright © 1993
Malibu Comics Entertainment, Inc. All rights reserved.

"Unburdened by historical baggage, PROTECTOR gets off to a good start...the storyline runs along a smooth and readable path...a good, honest-to-God super-team book." --Comics International

FUTURE PICKS

To: Reader
From: Comics Values Monthly
Re: Issue #80

3/93

Venture into the new and improved *Comics Values Monthly*; a journey on which you will encounter additional features to your left and right, and at centerstage, a new full-color poster. This month's main attraction is Image Comics, a comic book company that has taken the world by storm (watch). We focus on the plans they have mapped out for Route 1993 with Image's new publisher, Tony Lobito, in his first industry interview, and artist and creator of Youngblood, Rob Liefeld. If this thrilling ride behind the gates of Image whets your appetite, then you're in for quite a high-speed race where upcoming CVM issues are concerned. With the important announcements at the Capital City Distribution show in New Orleans and the New York Comic Convention, CVM will be coasting into the following themes for the next few issues:

- 1.) Marvel U.K. and Marvel U.S. and their designs on 1993.
- 2.) DC's plans for the resurrection of Superman.
- 3.) The new comics lines from Malibu, Dark Horse and Topps as they throw their hats into the superhero arena.
- 4.) The Valiant/Image crossover due out in the summer of '93. (Preliminary information on this is contained in the Rob Liefeld interview.)

You are cordially invited to join us on this quest for information on the hottest comics coming your way this year.

Yours sincerely,

Steve Thomas
Editor

R.S.V.P. by picking up each issue.

● We would like to welcome you aboard the CVM Future Picks Tours. Please fasten your seat belts, and make yourselves comfortable as we prepare for our journey into the fun-filled future of the Comic Book Kingdom. In the interest of safety, we ask you to keep printing windows closed, and camera-ready copy close to your person (for those publishers among us). You may experience some turbulence along the way as we come across a few unstable publisher deadlines, and the occasional rogue dealer or collector.

● For those of you who picked up CVM brochure #79, you will be aware that future plans for the Vallant flagship are covered in some detail. (Copies are still available at the CVM office). Our future tours

will be covering further Valiant projects including the greatly anticipated Valiant/Image crossover publications.

● The brochure in your hands introduces you to Imageland - our first stop on the tour. If you look carefully, you may spot the elusive Rob Liefeld, mobbed by a bunch of crazy comic collectors. (Please hide your brochure at this stage of the tour; otherwise, you might get mobbed too).



Spectacular Spider-Man #200
TM & © Marvel Ent. Group

● Coming up on your left is the Marvel Monarchy. Through the webbing you may observe the Spider-Man anniversary sign inviting you to pick up *Spectacular Spider-Man #200*



Web of Spider-Man #100 TM & © Marvel Ent. Group



Superman: The Man of Steel #22 TM & © DC

and Web of Spider-Man #100. You can clearly see Spider-Man and Green Goblin duking it out in Spec #200. Unfortunately, hidden from view at this time is the death of a major character. The glint of metal you can see behind the holo-grafx web-patterned cover of Web #100, is



Action Comics #687 TM & © DC

Spider's new armor. The sign on the road forking off to your right announces the birth of a new Carnage in the new title, *Spider-Man Unlimited*. Please note the directions through the fourteen-part crossover to *Spider-Man Unlimited* #2. We will be providing you with further details on this trip in next month's tour guidebook. Also hidden somewhere between the three is a copy of *The Ren & Stimpy Show* #6. After a quick dust-off, Spider-Man will be helping the hapless duo to fend off the "cereal killer" - Powder Toast Man. (Refreshments are available at the back of the bus).

● In the mutant pens, you can see Wolverine and Rogue facing off against Sauron in the Savage Land in *Wolverine* #69. You will notice that this attraction "ties" in to the double-sized anniversary issue of *Uncanny X-Men* #300. Please check your seat-belt buckles as we encounter magnetic flux with the return of Magneto in this issue. Between the pylons on your right, Cable can be seen surrounded by Six-Pack in *Cable* #1.

● Do not be alarmed, the Marvel Heavy Hitters on your left assaulting the bus are quite tame, and *The Invaders* to your right are an expected part of the Marvel show. You may also wish to note the titles—*Cyberspace 3000*, *Dances With Demons* and *Shadow Riders*—as we pass through the U.K. colony on our way out.

● The next stop on our whirlwind tour is the DC Domain. You may notice the black armbands donned by the inhabitants at the Superman memorial statue. Please remain calm. The four people you can see being suited up in *Superman* #78, *Superman: Man of Steel* #22, *Action Comics* #687 and *Adventures of Superman* #501, have taken over for the big guy until a DC moderator can be found. Please check the CVM #82 brochure for further details.

● We request that seatbelts be checked before we commence the Vertigo ride. We have it on good authority that this experience is quite safe, and of benefit to all collectors on this tour. *Kid Eternity* and *Sebastian O* will be added attractions in the near future. You may just catch a glance of ancient Baghdad at the end of this



Adventures of Superman #501 TM & © DC

ride in *Sandman* #50. Please ensure that you pass through the exclusive artist gallery featuring interpretations of Sandman at the end of this issue. Gallery sightings have been seen of Todd McFarlane, Dave McKean, Mike Kaluta and John Totleben among others.



Superman #78 TM & © DC



Icon #1 TM & © Milestone

● On the DC homefront, we see the Darkstars connection to the Green Lanterns established, and the stage set for the upcoming crossover with L.E.G.I.O.N. in *Green Lantern* #40. Speaking of those aforementioned groups, don't panic when you see L.E.G.I.O.N.'s main man in *Lobo: Portrait of a Victim*. We understand that the victim is one John Doe, and not a passenger on this bus (although, you may want to secure your valuables anyway). We are also given to understand that there have been rumors of Lobo upsetting a certain caped crusader. We will attempt to keep you posted as to possible developments relating to this in a later issue of the CVM brochure.

● As we move past the popular Milestone, please note the *Icon* #1 as we exit to...

● The Dark Horse Fairgrounds... 007 returns to the stables in *James Bond: Silent Armageddon* as the shaken, but not stirred, secret agent takes on the ultimate computer with the aid of a thirteen-year-old girl. Check your I.D. cards and Walther PPK at the

door. Enjoy your trip through Frank Miller's *The Sin City* Collection on our way to the John Byrne alien landscape in the thirteen part *Aliens: Earth Angel*. (Unfortunately, at this time, we are unable to visit the Comics' Greatest World exhibit with Dark Horse's new superhero line as the exhibit is still under construction. We will return here when it's open to the public).

● You will notice a slight chill as we pass through the gates of the very popular Topps Dracula display. The temperature inside the Coach will be adjusted until we pass the Dracula: *Vlad the Impaler* sign.

● As with Dark Horse's superhero exhibit, Topps' Jack Kirby monument is still being assembled, although the *Secret City (Saga)* is close to completion and should be available for viewing in the near future. Please note that Kirby's supernatural series, *Satan's Six*, will also be available soon. #1 will feature a cover pencilled by Jack Kirby, himself, with inks by Todd McFarlane. Kirby will also be scripting and drawing eight pages of the interior.

● We ask you to adjust the shades on your window as we near the Malibu Sun. Between the palm trees, you may be able to spot Sergio Aragones and Mark Evanier as they prepare the release of *The Mighty Magnor* under the Malibu flag. You may also catch sight of Dale Keown as he dodges the Ex-Mutants/ Dinosaur melee to draw the cover of Malibu's first official comics crossover with *Dinosaurs For Hire* #3.

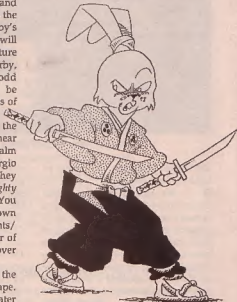
● Further down the road, the Malibu Megaverse is still taking shape. We shall return to this site on a later tour.

● Don't miss the Fleetway and Tundra signs coming up on your left



Dinosaurs For Hire TM & © Malibu Ent.

and right. Fleetway's *ABC Warriors: Chronicles of Khaos* by Pat Mills and Kevin Walker, and Tundra's *The Complete Bojefries Saga* by Alan Moore



Usagi Yojimbo TM & © Stan Sakai



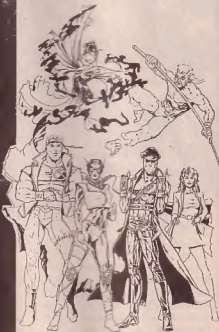
Ultraman TM & © Harvey

and Steve Parkhouse, will both be heading your way soon.

● As we near the end of this flying Future Picks tour, we ask you to note a few of the publisher parade grounds coming up and several of their titles on show. From Zen we have *Zen Intergalactic Ninja Earth Day Annual* with the storyline "Doomsday for Zen" and sporting a Sam Kieth cover; *Mirage* is offering volume 2 of *Usagi Yojimbo* by Stan Sakai; *Innovation's Forbidden Planet: The Saga of The Krell* repeats their adaptation and also includes previously

unpublished art and design for the comics by Daerick Gross and the history behind the making of the film; Hero Graphic's *Relki warriors* storyline will begin in *League of Champions* #11 and will include the first of eight trading cards; Harvey's *Ultraman* #1, featuring Japan's popular super hero, will include work by Dwayne McDuffie (Milestone) and Ernie Colon (*Magnus*); *Caliber* offers us *Deadworld* volume 2 and *U.N. Force Files* (the latter including work by Kieth Pollard, Tom Artis, Brian Stelfreeze and others); from the UK,

Atomica ships across *Pale Horses*; and finally, *Fantaco* offer up a touch of horror with *Night of the Living Dead: London-Bloodline* by Clive Barker, Steve Niles and Carlos Castro.



Relki Warriors TM & © Hero Graphics

● Well, that about brings us to the end of this month's tour of publisher parks and exhibits. We would like to thank you for traveling with CVM Future Picks Tours and hope that you have had an informative and enjoyable trip. Please don't hesitate to let us know your reactions to the tour. Comments can be forwarded to C.V Mail, at 15 Danbury Rd., Ridgefield CT 06877. Please ensure that you have your copy of CVM in your possession when leaving the bus. Check next month's catalogue for further tours.

By Neil Hansen

Fresh from its break with Malibu Comics, Image Comics has plans for many new projects in 1993. Totally retooled and restructured, Image has begun its solo travels as a comic book company by not only promising new projects, but by also adding a publisher and a corporate structure to the line.

Tony Lobito, the new publisher, is aware of the potential of Image. However, he is not ignorant of the bad publicity generated by Image due to the lateness of their books while the company was affiliated with Malibu.

"One of the key things right now," admitted Lobito, "is coordinating with the artists. I will make sure (of the) coordinating between the artists and color separator to make sure the books get out on time. Production and

coordination are the key things."

"We're starting fresh in March," Lobito continued. "Now that everything's in our full control, we're looking forward to doing everything on our own. By being self-contained, we're

IMPROVING THE IMAGE IN 1993

hoping to have a little bit more control."

Lobito's first hints of a future with Image occurred when he met Rob Liefeld two years ago.

"This has been a long process," said Lobito. "Before there was Image, there was Marvel. Back then, I was Rob's assistant, doing the convention tours. That's where I hooked up with Todd McFarlane and Erik Larsen."

Lobito's jobs, previous to Image, involved production coordination on the Fox television show *Cops*, for Barbara Langley Productions.

"I worked on one special," said Lobito, "called *Terrorism in the U.S.A.*" with Saban Productions."

His experience didn't quite prepare him for the vast undertaking of helping Image become a self-contained entity. However, Lobito found dealing with the artists hasn't been all that difficult.

"I would have to say I haven't been experiencing too many difficulties," Lobito asserted. "The ease lies in the fact that every creator has control to either make or break their books. I'm here to facilitate things, to make things easier, to help them promote their own books. It's basically their choice; if they choose to use me and my people, we're going to help them do it. The only difficulty I see is that there's quite a few artists, and they each have their own crews working for them. We're here to support them, place ads, and whatever other items they need produced."

Image Comics has an exciting array of plans for 1993, with many fan favorites returning in ongoing series and new heroes on the horizon.

To start out the springtime with a bang, Rob Liefeld brings us *Youngblood: Strikefile* in March. This three-issue anthology spotlights the most popular *Youngblood* members in solo adventures. Liefeld, and artist Jae Lee, present the adventures of Chapel as he confronts the sins of his past. Diehard, on the other hand, battles the Super-Patriot from



BRIGADE © 1993, Rob Liefeld



PHANTOM FORCE © Jack Kirby, 1993

Savage Dragon, with pencils and story by Liefeld and inks by George Perez.

Tribe (which was profiled in *CVM* #77) goes on the warpath in March, as writer Todd Johnson and artist Larry Stroman present a group of individuals brought together under hostile conditions, in Brooklyn.

Darker Image also premieres in March. This four issue anthology presents the adventures of three new characters in the Image universe. Rob Liefeld presents the adventures of Bloodwolf, an intergalactic bounty hunter who will stop at nothing to accomplish his assignment. *WildC.A.T.s* artist Jim Lee produces *Deathblow*, the story of a C.I.A. agent. The protagonist, seeking a cure in a monastery, instead

becomes embroiled in a plot to cause the Biblical apocalypse (thereby ending the world). Finally, new Image artist Sam Kieth (with scripter William Messner-Loebs) gives us *The Maxx*, a decidedly offbeat hero. The Maxx believes he's fighting injustice in the Australian outback, with the aid of a jungle girl. The jungle girl believes The Maxx is a homeless man, suffering from delusions of grandeur.

The Maxx and *Deathblow* will appear in their own titles (in March and April respectively), and another new hero, *Cybernary*, will debut in *Deathblow* #1.

In the last of the March premieres, Al Gordon (*Legion of Super-Heroes*) and Jerry Ordway (*Superman*) show up at

Image with a new hero called Wildstar. This time traveller suffers from a bad attitude, an unattractive appearance, and a complete lack of self-worth. To combat all those negatives, Wildstar is one of the most powerful forces on Earth—and his mission is to avert a war. After an initial four issue mini-series, Wildstar will become a continuing series later on in the year.

In April, legendary creator Jack Kirby enhances the image with a four issue mini-series called *Phantom Force*, which chronicles the adventures of Gin Seng, Professor Kublak, Apocalypse, Probe and Sensei as they battle Dark Claw and the Star Slavers. In addition to Kirby's pencils and story, the mini-series features co-penciller Mike Thibodeaux, and is inked by Rob Liefeld, Todd McFarlane, Jim Lee, Erik Larson, Scott Williams, Al Gordon, Jerry Ordway and Keith Giffen. (Kirby is also involved with Topps Comics' *Secret City Saga*, profiled in *CVM* #78).

Phantom Force #1 will be polybagged with trading cards drawn by Liefeld, McFarlane, Lee and Larson.

Bloodstrike teams veteran writers Liefeld and Giffen with the new penciller/inker team of "The Dons" — Fraga and Miki. *Bloodstrike*, a deadly strike force/internal affairs unit will keep Liefeld's *Youngblood* and *Brigade* in line. Things really heat up when they are eventually assigned to destroy the *Brigade*. (Cabbot, the leader of *Bloodstrike*, is *Brigade* chief Battlestones' brother). This title is due in April, along with the *WildC.A.T.s* trade paperback (which reprints the first mini-series).

In the same month *Brigade* becomes an ongoing series, by Eric Stephenson (writer), Morat Mychaelis (penciller), and Norm Rapmund (inker).

To finish April off with a bang, Alan Moore's 1963 mini-series begins with the first issue debut of *Mystery, Incorporated*. Known for redefining adult comics by integrating horror and social themes with *Swamp Thing* and *Big Numbers*, Moore attempts (with 1963) to reinvent the Silver Age of comics. He hopes to bring back the fun and adventure of those bygone days, and will be aided in his quest by artists Rick Veitch, Dave Gibbons, and Jim Valentino.

Mike Grell (*Green Arrow*) joins the Image crew in May with *Shaman's Tears*. Handling art and story, Grell mixes metaphysics, science and American Indian lore. This eclectic mixture comes into play as Grell explores a 1992 Russian space mission in the wake of the dissolution of the Soviet Union, and



SHAW'S TEARS © 1993 MIKE GRELL

discovers secret experiments uniting DNA from humans and animals in hopes of forming a new race.

Keith Giffen also has a title coming out in May called *Trencher*, a title written and drawn in the style of DC's *Lobo* (a character Giffen also created).

Meanwhile, John Prophet spins off from *Youngblood* #2 into his own title. *Prophet* written and pencilled by Liefeld, and inked by Danny Miki, probes the world of a man created in the past to fight evil in the future.

Jim Valentino's mystery man returns to solve the case of a copy-cat hero in *Shadowhawk II*. In addition, *Shadowhawk* battles a government-hired assassin named Slaughter. Valentino writes and pencils the three issue mini-series, with inking by Chance Wolf.

Also in May, the first *Youngblood Yearbook* comes out. This will detail the adventures of the *Youngblood Away Team* and the production chores will be handled by Eric Stephenson, Chap Yaep and Norm Rapmund.

Erik Larson's *Savage Dragon*, Rob Liefeld's *Brigade*, and Jim Lee's *WildC.A.T.S.* will all be receiving ongoing series in June.

Slated for summer release, *Ripclaw* and *Stryke Force* will spin off from *Cyberforce*. Eric Silvestri, Jordan Kaskin and Marc Silvestri handle the origin of *Ripclaw*, while Marc Silvestri, Brandon Peterson and Dan Panosian handle the adventures of *Stryker* and his band of mutant bodyguards.

In Image's future, Grant Morrison will take over the writing chores on *Spawn*, when McFarlane and Moore begin work on the *Vultor* mini-series. *Youngblood* comes back in the fall, in a regular title. In a title connected to *Spawn*, Hilary Barta and Doug Rice will write *Stupid*.

With high profile projects like these, Image hopes to expand their marketplace.

"I know one of the goals has been to make the medium of comic books a more accessible medium," said Lobato. "They definitely want to reach more markets, as far as getting more readership. Right now, if you say you read comics, it's more like a closet thing, more so than a widely accepted thing. That's always been a goal when I spoke with Rob and Todd, to get comics more widely accepted. Also, one of their goals is to make the market share a more even thing, instead of one company monopolizing it...like Marvel."

COMICS VALUES ANNUAL 1993-94

Every Collector Values A
Second Opinion

Available in June

FEEL THE BLOOD...



BLOODSTRIKE

DAN &
FRAGA

APRIL
93

image

BLOODSTRIKE is trademark™ and copyright © 1992 Rob Liefeld. All rights reserved.

C.V.Mail



Dear Brian,

I come here to praise Superman, not to bury him.

First of all I'd like to say that I enjoy reading *Comics Values Monthly*. I try to pick up a copy several times a year to stay on top of the comics market and to checklist my own small collection.

The purpose of my letter, however, is to respond to Robert Andres' letter regarding Superman and your reply in the C.V. Mail column (#78). Mr. Andres mentions several criticisms of the Man of Steel and I'll briefly mention them here. He thinks that:

1. Superman needs a new costume as the old one is silly looking and dated.
2. The whole unmasked secret identity involving Clark Kent is ridiculous and should be scrapped.
3. Superman needs a change in attitude. He recommends that DC make the character more violent as in Lobo or Deathstroke the Terminator - two popular DC characters.

In your reply you stated that you agree that the character is outdated and that he should be completely re-invented.

I guess I'm considered to be an "older" comics reader since I'm 31 years old. As a child I really enjoyed reading Superman and now that I'm reading comics again I tend to favor the older heroes of my youth. I'm not opposed to change, however, when it is needed. I wonder if either you or Mr. Andres have read a Superman comic in the last 6 years? The Superman character had grown very stale and was pretty badly outdated. But in 1986, DC, along with John Byrne, revitalized the Superman titles. They now have exciting, well written storylines and characterization. Your own magazine stated that the Superman titles are the most consistently enjoyable and well written superhero comics on the market. (March '92)

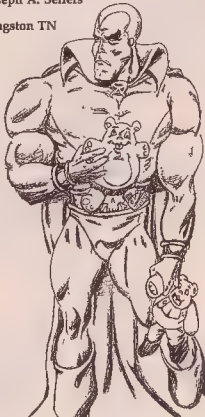
Mr. Andres' first criticism is the Man of Steel's uniform. He says, "It's time Superman started wearing his underwear on the inside like everybody else" and "Red boots with a yellow belt was fine in the disco crazed seventies, but not in the 1990's." In this instance I'll have to side with tradition. The uniform is basically the same as it was in the 1930's. (I didn't realize that disco was around then!) It has to be tight fitting to be protected by his aura of invincibility. A loose fitting uniform

would be routinely torn to shreds. It's certainly no sillier looking than the time honored uniforms worn by Batman, Captain America, the Fantastic Four, or any other hero popular with today's fan boys.

Superman's secret identity plays a very strong role in the modern Superman storyline. Superman is Clark Kent. He did not realize that he was from another planet until he was in high school. He only assumed the alter-ego of Superman when he became an adult. The fact that he

Joseph A. Sellers

Kingston TN



does not wear a mask can be a little hard to swallow, but the writers have partially solved this dilemma. Most of the people that know Clark Kent and Superman are already aware of his dual identity. (Lois, Ma and Pa Kent, and Lana Lang). The only major character that is still in the dark is Jimmy Olsen.

Mr. Andres' last criticism is that the Man of Steel needs to be more violent. It seems to me that the newer, more violent, heroes are a dime a dozen, with a few exceptions (Deathstroke the Terminator comes to mind). Most are not very well written; they rely too much on violence. If that is what you want to read then there is plenty of it on the shelves every week. If, however, you like well written stories with interesting sub-plots, good characterization along with plenty of action, then read the *Man of Steel*. The comic has addressed issues from homelessness to spouse abuse. I'd hardly call that "hopelessly outdated".

David Whitsett
Owensboro, KY

Dear David,

The make-over John Byrne did on Superman was certainly a good beginning, but I don't think that subsequent writers went far enough with the precepts that Byrne laid out. I'm not changing my mind on what I said about Superman, they are well written books; I'm just bored with 54 years of the same guy. And besides, he's already dead. So, when they do bring him back, he couldn't possibly be the same, could he? Wouldn't that be a little ridiculous? Wouldn't we all feel like we'd been suckered in again?

Put it like this - if Superman comes back exactly the same, I'll kill him myself. I'll beat his big red Krypton butt up and down the block. Any questions, fanboy?

Violent Brian

Dear Editor,

The time is appropriate for ANIA and related products, as is demonstrated by recent world and national events. African-Americans and other minorities sorely need items addressing their needs. Oriental-Americans already have a foothold in the comic industry, with several Oriental-American heroes.

These are very prickly times. African and Hispanic-Americans, and other minorities, have been ignored and suppressed for the past 12 straight years (not to mention the last 400). They've just tasted blood - fresh from the political road kill of November 2nd, charged up from the recent *Malcolm X* movie, inspired by Eddie Murphy's *Distinguished Gentleman* and Bill Clinton's pledges and appointees - and they want more.

I would like to thank all of our readers who stopped by CVM's booth at the Great Eastern Convention. We had a great time and look forward to meeting more of our loyal fans at future shows. I also want to thank everyone who entered our contest and congratulations to the winners of signed CVM #79 & #77 cover blowups by Sean Chen and Katheryn Bollinger (Valiant) and Larry Stroman (Image):

Conway Lau: Flushing, NY
Tricia Tullis: Middle Island, NY

Peace,
John Laub

Ladies and gentlemen, it is my contention that the comic book industry is not immune to change.

Nabile Hage
 Dark Zulu Lies Comics

Dear Nabile,

I wholeheartedly agree with you; the comic industry must change to meet the needs of a changing world. As anyone who reads these letters pages knows, I regularly call for more minority inclusion in comic books (specifically for more positive minority role models; we all know that negative minority images abound in the comics industry). Products like your companies' books are helping to offset that balance.

A major breakthrough on the horizon is DC's upcoming Milestone imprint. These books will be created exclusively by African-Americans and other minorities. Here's hoping these endeavors will prove successful.

ACLU Brian

Dear Brian,

I recently found a dozen 26 year old comic books at my Grandmothers' house, and wanting to know the value of them I

went to the nearest bookstore in my hometown of Weirton WV- Readers Choice. All of my questions were answered by your magazine, which was highly praised by the fellow who worked at that store.

Recently, while at a flea market in West Virginia, I purchased a comic book in good condition for \$2.00. The name of the comic book is as follows. *Cowboy Romances #2*. It was published by Interstate Publishing Corporation of New York City. On the cover are actors William Holden and Mona Freeman. This was way before my time!

My search for the worth of this particular comic book has been without any merit. My question is, can you tell me if I've made a good buy, and if so, what is it worth? The comic seems to be in very good condition, but I'm not a serious collector. Since your publication is considered to be the "Bible" of the comic book industry, I've turned to you in hopes of an answer.

Thanks for your time and consideration

John W. Kuntupls
 Columbus OH

Dear John,

Your helpful comic book store buddy should have directed your attention to our *Comic Values Annual*. This is the book that has the most comprehensive listings in the pricing industry, and as such, it has your issue of *Cowboy Romances* listed. The issue in question is worth \$60.00.

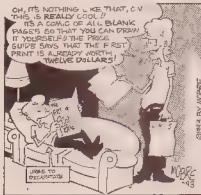
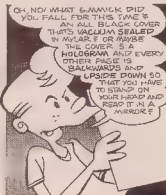
Interstate Publishing was just a subsidiary imprint owned by Marvel, so *Cowboy Romances* is listed in our Marvel section in the *Annual*. To lessen confusion in situations like that all books listed in our *Annual* are also listed in an alphabetical index in the back of the book, and the index indicates what page(s) that particular book is listed on.

The reason we publish an annual price guide is that we simply don't have the space to list all the books we do pricing research on in our monthly magazine. Books like *Cowboy Romances* just don't fluctuate in price enough to merit their having a spot in our monthly magazine, but we try to list everything we can in our *Comic Values Annual*.

Booksellin' Brian

C.V.Funnies

by MOBRE

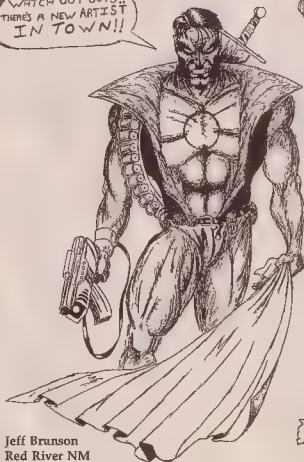


C.V.Gallery

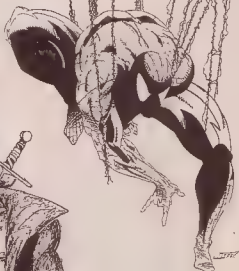
Matt Hennessey
Des Plaines, IL



WATCH OUT BOYS!!
THERE'S A NEW ARTIST
IN TOWN!!



Jeff Brunson
Red River NM



Benjamin Clifford
Brookings OR

All artists whose work
appears on the C.V.Gallery
page will win a CVM Superman
Special Memorial Issue. Send
your black and white drawings
to:

C.V.Gallery
15 Danbury Rd
Ridgefield CT
06877



TOP 100

The top 100 comics list is compiled by Diamond Comics Distributors.

RANK	TITLE	ISSUE #
1	STORMWATCH	1
2	SPAWN	10
3	DARKER MAGE	2
4	RAJ & FUTURE FORCE	9
5	PITT	4
6	VENOM	3
7	X-MEN	19
8	UNCANNY X-MEN	290
9	MAGNUS ROBOT FIGHTER	24
10	WILDSTAR SKY ZERO	2
11	HELLSTORM	1
12	SUPREME	6
13	FANTASTIC FOUR	375
14	IMAGE SWIMSUIT SPECIAL	1
15	X-FORCE	21
16	SPIDER-MAN 2099	6
17	NAMOR THE SUB-MARINER	37
18	PUNISHER 2099	3
19	WILD THING	1
20	X-FACTOR	60
21	WOLVERINE	66
22	BLOODSHOT	4
23	AMAZING SPIDER-MAN	378
24	HARDWARE	1
25	BLOOD SYNDICATE	1
26	DOOM 2099	4
27	SPIDER-MAN	33
28	ETERNAL WARRIOR	10
29	SECRET DEFENDERS	2
30	SILVER SURFER WARLOCK	2
31	SIMPSON'S COMICS	1
32	LEGIONNAIRES	1
33	X-O MANOWAR	10
34	SHE-HULK	50
35	SOLAR MAN OF THE ATOM	21
36	DEATH HIGH COST OF LIVING	2
37	HARBINGER	17
38	H.A.R.D. CORPS	6
39	GHOST RIDER	36
40	SUPERGIRL TEAM LUTHOR	1
41	RAYAGE 2099	5
42	BLACK AXE	1
43	PREDATOR RACE WAR	1
44	SHADOWMAN	13
45	ARCHER & ARMSTRONG	10
46	SUPER SOLDIERS	1
47	DEATHS HEAD II	5
48	SANOMAN MYSTERY THEATRE	1
49	MIDNIGHT SONS UNLIMITED	1
50	WEB OF SPIDER-MAN	90
51	INCREDIBLE HULK	460
52	SPECTACULAR SPIDER-MAN	190
53	GH RIDER BLAZE VENGEANCE	8
54	SILVER SURFER	70
55	SANDMAN	40
56	BATMAN LEGENDS DARK KNIGHT	9
57	ALIENS COCONA, MARINES	5
58	SUPERMAN GALLERY	1
59	MORBIUS	8
60	REN & STIMPY	5
61	X-MEN ADVENTURES	6
62	EXCALIBUR	64
63	PUNISHER WAR ZONE	14
64	BATMAN	491
65	BATMAN SHADOW OF THE BAT	11
66	DRACULA VLADE THE IMPALER	1
67	NEW WARRIORS	34
68	IRON MAN	291



STORMWATCH #1 (1993) Jim Lee

RANK	TITLE	ISSUE #
69	WARLOCK & INFINITY WATCH	15
70	THOR	461
71	PUNISHER	77
72	SPIDER-MAN CLASSICS	1
73	DETECTIVE COMICS	656
74	PUNISHER WAR JOURNAL	53
75	ENIGMA	2
76	AVENGERS	301
77	MYS-TECH WARS	2
78	NEXT MEN	12
79	DARKHAWK	26
80	DARK HORSE COMICS	7
81	CAPTAIN AMERICA	414
82	GUARDIANS OF THE GALAXY	35
83	MARVEL COMICS PRESENTS	126
84	MARVEL COMICS PRESENTS	125
85	JUSTICE LEAGUE AMERICA	73
86	GRENDEL WAR CHILD	7
87	HARDWARE (newsstand)	1
88	BLOOD SYNDICATES (newsstand)	1
89	DAREDEVIL	315
90	SILVER SABLE	11
91	PUNISHER ARMORY	6
92	RAY BRADBURY COMICS	1
93	BATMAN ADVENTURES	7
94	NIGHTSTALKERS	8
95	WHAT IF?	20
96	AVENGERS WEST COAST	63
97	NEW T-ANS	96
98	DARKMAN	1
99	CODENAME GENETIX	4
100	INCOMPLETE DEATHS HEAD	6

BRIGADETM '93

COLDSNAPTM

LETHALTM

BOONE

APRIL '93

image

NARAT
+
Bogymund.

C.V.MOVERS

Retailers From Across America, Canada and Abroad
Report on the State of the Market in Their Region



NORTH EAST



Thomas Fish FRONTLINE COLLECTIBLES

Hastings-on-Hudson, NY

DC Thank God for Superman! It's the only thing they have gotten right in a long, long time. Besides that, and the Vertigo titles which show promise, there is little else to say about DC. Even with all the #1 issues that have come out recently in the DC Universe, there have been no bagged versions or special covers for them. From a sales standpoint you have to question their marketing. It works for Marvel. DC, you are losing your market share, open your eyes!

MARVEL All books with special covers or bagged versions sell out. The trend for us is that the more special editions we sell, the less we sell of regular issues. *Amazing Spider-Man* and *X-Men* are always strong sellers while all those *Avenger* and related titles are like death. The 2099 titles are hot, while *Venom* is red hot. Look for *Venom* #1 to be selling at a premium long before #6 comes out. Does anyone buy *Wonder Man*?

OTHER PUBLISHERS Image is the new king. All of my customers buy multiple copies of each issue. Collectors, especially new ones just discovering the joy of comics, want complete Image runs, thus driving up the prices on the early ones. *Shadowhawk* #1 is red hot and *Spawn* #2 and #3 are harder to come by than #1. On another note, Eclipse's *True Crime* #1 featuring John Gotti should be a hot item.

SILVER AGE The best investments out there are key silver age books (make no mistake about it). When was the last time a *Fantastic Four* #48 or an *Incredible*

Hulk #1 went down? Why gamble? Key issues are an easy sell for both dealers and investors alike. Recent realized prices: *Spider-Man* #14 vf/nm \$850, in \$500: *Iron Man* #1 vf \$250; *Silver Surfer* #4 vf \$180.

TOP TEN COMIC BOOKS

1. All Superman
2. Pitt
3. Venom
4. Spawn
5. Supreme
6. *Spider-Man* 2099
7. *Amazing Spider-Man*
8. X-Men
9. *Savage Dragon*
10. *Shadowhawk*/Wild C.A.T.S

TOP FIVE TRADING CARDS

1. Everything we don't order
2. DC's we do order
3. Sleepwalker
4. Deathlok
5. Moon Knight

NORTH CENTRAL



Chris Hallsman COMIC BOOK CITY Madison, OH

DC There isn't much good to say about DC, it seems that everyone else is eating their lunch for them. They suffer from an obvious lack of direction, with only a few exceptions. P. Craig Russell's *Legends of the Dark Knight* was beautiful and sold well. *The Spectre* was somewhat of a moderate surprise that sold fairly well. The only thing that's keeping them out of bankruptcy court is the outrageous success of the *Funeral for a Friend* storyline. DC has played the media with more finesse than a twelve year old in

Super Mario Land.

MARVEL Overall sales are slacking off a bit, except (big surprise) the special covers. *Amazing Spider-Man* #375, *Avengers* #360 and *Iron Man* #290 come readily to mind as examples of books that didn't even get a chance to stretch their legs and comb their hair before they suddenly found themselves in some stranger's comic box. The downside of the glitz is that everyone's unemployment insurance isn't enough to allow them to buy all the comics in the world. Old standbys are dying of boredom. *Dr. Strange*, *She-Hulk*, *Daredevil* and even *Captain America* just sit around in their underwear, smoking smelly cigars playing Go-Fish all day long. *Venom* has been very busy, as has *Cable* (although he's slowing down a bit because of his tardiness problem).

OTHER PUBLISHERS Image has become hotter than the Elvis stamp; even *Shadowhawk* does very well. I thought they would make a big splash and then drown while trying to doggie paddle. Not much luck with Valiant, although *Bloodshot* with the foil cover blew right out of here. It seems, however, that once people pick up and read a Valiant book they are going to continue to do so.

TOP TEN COMIC BOOKS

1. *Spawn*
2. Pitt
3. Wild C.A.T.S
4. X-Men
5. *Uncanny X-Men*
6. *Venom*
7. *Superman* titles
8. *Supreme*
9. *Robin III*
10. *Cable*

TOP FIVE TRADING CARDS

1. *Marvel Masterpieces*
2. X-Men II
3. Unity
4. *Chris Achuilos*
5. *Silver Surfer Prism Cards*

SOUTH CENTRAL



**Leroy Young
KWALITY COMICS
Lawrence, KS**

DC The top ten list isn't big enough, with all four Superman titles getting their share of the market. Of course anything Superman is getting its share of the market, from cards to T-shirts to back issues. It will be interesting to see if DC can keep the higher sales volume with the Batman build up. *Death: The High Cost of Living* has been the most promising mini series from DC in a long time. It's too early to tell if the Vertigo Line will take off. *Shade, Swamp Thing, Animal Man* and *Doom Patrol* needed a magic wand to turn their sales numbers around but *Sandman* and *Hellblazer* were doing well before going under Vertigo.

MARVEL Marvel still has a respectable share of the market with their X-titles, *Venom*, the 2099 series. I almost forgot about the pretty covers. The X-titles have dropped back to their normal sales levels with the X-cutions Song over with. *Venom* is very popular. The 2099 series have dropped off since the first issues, but that is typical, and they are still selling very well. The use of special covers has boosted sales, especially on some of the Milestone issues. We may be seeing a time when the smaller Direct Market stores may not risk carrying all mainstream titles. There are several new comics that are well below acceptable sales standards. The popular titles are still in demand as well as the back issues.

OTHER PUBLISHERS Image is still king. Eager buyers wish they could get their books out on a timely basis. All Image titles are great sellers, including their back issues. Valiant is doing very well in this area. If Valiant titles ever catch on nationwide, the back issues will go through the ceiling even more than they already have. Dark Horse has kept in the race with *Aliens*, *RoboCop* and *Predator* stories.

**TOP TEN
COMIC BOOKS**

1. *Spider*
2. *Pitt*
3. *Action*

4. *Adventures of Superman*
5. *Superman*
6. *Man of Steel*
7. *Venom*
8. *Death*
9. *X-Men*
10. *X-Force*



**Jeff Hicks
PLATINUM COMICS
X-CHANGE
Burien, WA**

DC *Superman* is too hot; everybody wants them. Two best sellers are *Justice League America* #70 and *Superman* #75 bagged. Vertigo is catching on. *Spectre* is hot. *Rabin III* is OK at best. *Crucible* #1 sold good.

MARVEL *Venom* #1 was a multiple cover frenzy. All 2099 titles are selling briskly. Best selling X-Title is *X-Factor*. *Ren & Stimpy* always sells out. *Amazing Spider-Man* was selling well, #375 is late. March looks good for Marvel with *Spider-Man*, *Uncanny X-Men* #300 and *Fantastic Four* #371 second printing.

OTHER PUBLISHERS The Indies are taking over, and Valiant is the clear leader in sales. Their orders now double the combined publishers. *X-O Manowar* #14 is my best selling comic of all time, and #15 will be even better. *Turok* #1 is the pick of the year. *Magnus* #12- "nuff said. *Rai* back issues are scorching in anticipation of *Rai & Future Force* #9. *Shadowman* is hot, and #8 is my best selling back issue, grab issues #9-12. *Bloodshot* is already double to triple cover price. *X-O Manowar* issues #1-5 sell for ten times cover easy. *Magnus* issues #21-25 are required reading. *Harbinger* issues #1-6 are gone, along with the Trade Paper Back. *Topps' Dracula* did very well, back issues are soaring. Image is hot, there shipping is not. How will they catch up? *Spawn* is best. *Youngblood* and *WildCATs* sell fast! Hot back issues are *Shadowhawk*, *Cyberforce* and *WildCATs* II. Dark Horse,

Innovation, Now, Millennium, Continuum, need to ship on time, stop the messes and run the presses. These companies need to have ongoing series.

**TOP TEN
COMIC BOOKS**

1. *X-O Manowar*
2. *Eternal Warrior*
3. *Venom*
4. *All Superman*
5. *Bloodshot*
6. *HardCO R.P.S.*
7. *Spawn*
8. *Harbinger*
9. *Shadowman*
10. *Magnus* & all 2099 titles

TOP FIVE TRADING CARDS

1. *Doomsday*
2. *Marvel Masterpieces*
3. *Spider-Man I*
4. *Marvel II singles*
5. *Unity*

SOUTHWEST



**Chris Shorb
Matt Ballesteros
METRO COMICS
Santa Barbara, CA**

DC It's January, and the top four DC titles still remain *Superman*, *Superman*, *Superman* and *Superman*. I guess it's true what they say about you're never so popular until you're dead. Speaking of *Death*, *The High Cost of Living* is a great seller. We are seeing a lot of excitement surrounding the Vertigo line, and with the talent DC has assembled, our expectations should be more than fulfilled.

MARVEL Well, special covers and gimmicks notwithstanding, amazing price increases per book (*Darkhawk* #24 at \$2.95), still sell. But otherwise, even some Marvel flagship titles are sinking. *Avengers*, *Captain America*, non-special *Dr. Strange*, *S.H.I.E.L.D.*, and others are all cases in point. Oh yeah- *Venom* is sizzling

OTHER PUBLISHERS All coupons and special editions (Gold and Platinum) sell well, regardless of ridiculous mark-ups. We expect *Turok* and *Spawn* issues #8-11 to break records for their respective companies. Dark Horse is still the king of all the other independents, but *Tundra* is up and coming. We like their comics, so buy them!

TOP TEN

COMIC BOOKS

1. *Superman* (any title)
2. *Spawn*
3. *Pitt*
4. *Venom*
5. *Death*
6. *Uncanny X-Men*
7. *Bloodshot*
8. *Amazing Spider-Man* #374
9. *Sandman*
10. *Shadowhawk* #3

TOP FIVE TRADING CARDS

1. Marvel Masterpieces
2. Marvel III (tie)
3. All adult funding cards (tie)
4. Unity
5. Spider-Man cards

CANADA



Alan Price
L.A. COMICS
& BOOKS
British Columbia

DC Lots of pre-orders for DC's new Vertigo line; *Sandman* now outselling *Batman*. Other titles are slow; *Hammerlock*, *Deathstroke* etc. Scratch 'em! I heard some high prices being offered on Cable T.V. for *Superman* #75 1st printings. Caveat emptor & remember P.T. Barnum's dictum. I'd hate to see the comic hobby go through some of the stuff that's happening with cards at present. **MARVEL** *Venom* #1 heated up Marvel sales in our store in this cold January.

Other titles have slowed: *Spider-Man*, *Punisher War Journal*, *Moonknight*. There's lots of anticipation for *Uncanny X-Men* #300, *Web of Spider-Man* #100 and *Spectacular Spider-Man* #200. Most of my customers are saying yes to foil, holo or precut covers.

OTHER PUBLISHERS *Bloodshot* #1 – cover of the year? Image titles are strengthening, and getting heavy pre-orders. More interest shown lately in Manga, especially *Raika*, version 1.1 & continuing support for *Macross*. Peter Bagge's *Hate* still rules in these parts. I heard some high prices being offered on Cable T.V. for *Superman* 75st printings.

TOP TEN

COMIC BOOKS

1. *Superman* #75
2. *Spawn*
3. *X-Men*
4. *Uncanny X-Men*
5. *Pitt*
6. *Wolverine*
7. *Punisher*
8. *Spider-Man*
9. *Ghost Rider*
10. *Batman*

TOP FIVE TRADING CARDS

1. Fleer Ultra
2. Stadium Club
3. Marvel Mastery
4. TSR
5. Cosmic cards

INTERNATIONAL



Zoe Hawton
TOP 10 SOHO
Soho, London

DC Yawn, it's the *Sandman* and cohorts, getting so hot that I remembered who DC were. Shock Horror-Mutant mania is finally usurped by a DC fantasy goth; *Death* arrived one quiet Tuesday morning

and reaped success. Vertigo looks set to reach dizzying heights, even shade sales have doubled, all change.

Superman haunts us, and it's not like we're going to be surprised is it? Await adventures of #500. Let's hope his life of goodness means that he's re-incarnated as something better. **MARVEL** Oh, and gee it's the kids as well as me, who are sick of those covers. Shiny, sparkly, all that glitters is not gold – and I think some of the recent storylines certainly proved that. It ain't happening anymore, use your "Image"-ination. Not more tired formula's!

OTHER PUBLISHERS *Pitt* was cool; worth the wait and great layout. Well done Image. Yes it's mainstream, mass appeal, but why not, it sells. Dollars are where it's at, so everyone's placing orders for *Spawn*. *White Trash*, by the innovative *Tundra*, is the other big news on the Indie front. There is massive interest here encompassing non-regular readers. With guns, cars and Elvis, this rocking hard, heavy and very animal book, has even Simon Bisley recommending it.

TRADING CARDS Several tiny pieces of printed cards and all for the price of a real comic! Something to watch for is unscrupulous dealers who have pre-checked boxes and removed all the holo/prism cards. Buy sealed boxes whenever possible. Ever get the feeling you're being ripped off kids?

What, me cynical? I thought the Surfer prism cards were great value and quality.

TOP TEN

COMIC BOOKS

1. *Death*
2. *Sandman*
3. *Pitt*
4. *Spawn*
5. *X-Men*
6. *Dracula* (TOPPS)
7. *Spidey* 2099
8. *Uncanny X-Men*
9. *Wild C.A.T.S*
10. *Venom*

TOP FIVE TRADING CARDS

1. Unity Chromium Cards-Rai
2. Marvel Master Works. Special cards-Surfer vs.Thanos
3. Spidey vs. Venom
4. Wizard *Spawn* Prism
5. Surfer Previews Prism

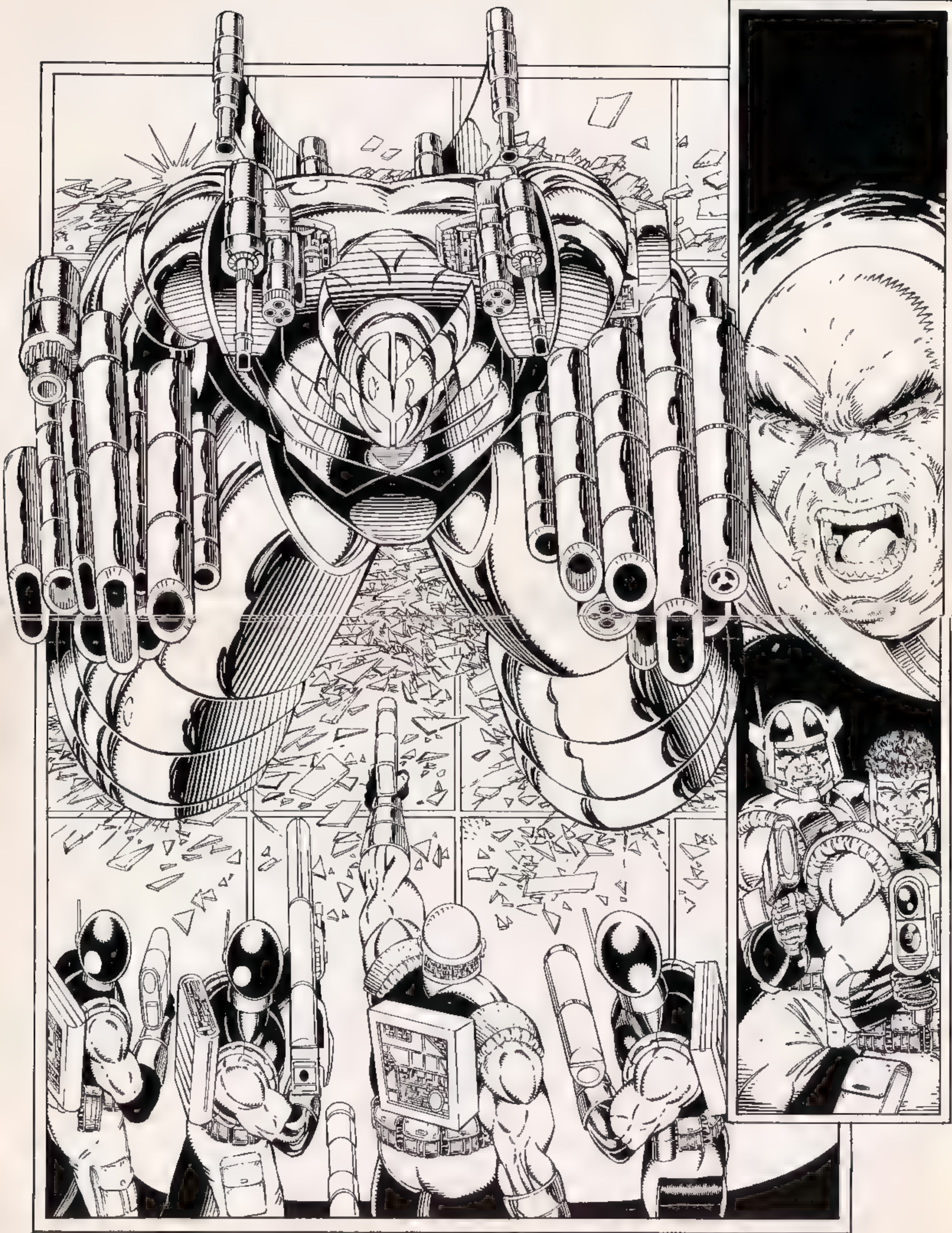
ABBREVIATIONS

ARTISTS

Abel, Jack	JA	Dwyer, Karen	KD	Manvey, Mike	MA	Simon, Joe	JS
Abel, Dany	DA	Edwards, Ben	BED	Manning, Russ	RM	Simmons, Walt	WS
Adams, Art	AD	Eiser, Will	WL	Maroto, Eusebio	EM	Simpson, Will	WSM
Adams, Neal	NA	Elder, Bill	BL	Mayer, Sheldon	SM	Simon, Joe	JS
Adams, Stephen	SA	Epig, Steve	SEP	Mazzuchelli, David	DM	Smith, Robin	RS
Akins, Dan	DA	Epstein, Mike	ME	McCarthy, Brandon	BM	Smith, Ron	RS
Albrecht, Jeff	JA	Estrada, Rick	RE	McDaniel, Scott	SMC	Smith, Barry Windsor	BWS
Alcala, Alfredo	AA	Evans, George	GE	McDonnell, Luke	LMC	Spiering, Jack	JS
Anderson, Brent	BA	Evans, Bill	EB	McDonald, Todd	TM	Spicer, Jim	JS
Anderson, Murphy	MA	Fair, David	FW	McKean, Dave	DM	Spiegel, Dan	DS
Andru, Ross	RA	Figueroa, Carlos	CF	McLaughlin, Frank	FM	Spiegelman, Art	AS
Asaro, Jim	JA	Figo, Al	AF	McLeod, Bob	BM	Springer, Frank	FS
Argones, Sergio	SA	Fisher, Duncan	DF	McMahon, M	MM	Stearns, Terry	TS
Austin, Terry	TA	Folden, A	AF	McWilliams, Al	AMC	Stearns, David	DS
Ayers, Dick	DA	Ford, John	JF	Medina, Angel	AM	Stelman, Larry	LS
Bader, Mark	MB	Foris, John	JO	Meskin, Molt	MM	Sullivan, Lee	LS
Bailey, Mark	MB	Fox, Bill	BF	Mignola, Michael	MM	Sullivan, Tom	TS
Baker, Jim	JB	Fox, Walt	WF	Milner, Frank	FM	Swan, Curt	CS
Baker, Bernard	BB	Frazetta, Frank	FF	Miller, Steve	SM	Talbot, Bryan	BT
Baker, Kyle	KB	Frenz, Ron	RF	Michael, Barry	BM	Tallico, Tony	TY
Baker, Matt	MB	Fulton, (Fug), Bob	BF	Moskus	MS	Tangha, Ramon	RT
Balks, Carl	CB	Gammill, Kerry	KGB	Mooney, Jim	JM	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Barrero, Ed	EB	Garney, Ron	RG	Moore, Alan	AM	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Barry, Dan	DB	Gaughan, Jack	JG	Morgan, Tom	TM	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Baskovik, Dennis	DB	Gibbons, Dave	DBG	Morris, Paul	PM	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Bask, C. C.	CB	Gibson, Alan	AG	Morosa, Vincent	VM	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Bender, Jack	JB	Giffen, Keith	KG	Morrison, Grant	GM	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Bingham, Jerry	JB	Gordano, Dick	DG	Monow, Gray	GM	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Blind, Charles	CB	Gordan, Michael	MGO	Mortimer, Will	WM	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Blay, Simon	SB	Gordan, Al	AG	Murphy, Joe	JM	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Blasquez, Stephen	SB	Gordon, Floyd	FG	Muth, Jon J.	JM	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Blevins, Brent	BB	Grandinetti, Jerry	JG	Nabres, Rudy	RN	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Boe, Vaughn	VB	Green, Dan	DG	Netzer, Mike	MN	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Bogdanov, Jon	JB	Grell, Mike	MGR	Netzer, Don	DN	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Boland, Brian	BB	Gummel, Tom	TG	Nichols, Art	AN	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Bolle, Frank	FB	Guadalupe, Frank	FG	Nino, Alex	AN	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Bolton, John	JB	Guick, Jackson	JG	Nolan, Graham	GN	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Bond, Philip	PB	Gurley, Paul	PG	Nowland, Howard	HN	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Boring, Wayne	WB	Gustafson, Mike	MG	Nowick, Bill	BN	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Bossel, Tim	TB	Hall, Bob	BH	Nowick, Kevin	KN	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Brathwaite, Doug	DB	Hampton, Ed	BE	O'Neill, Kevin	KON	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Breading, Brett	BB	Hanningan, Ed	EH	O'Way, Jerry	JOW	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Bright, Mark	MB	Hanson, Simon	SH	Orlando, Joe	JO	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Bright, June	JB	Haynes, Hugh	HH	Ortiz, Jose	JO	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Broderick, Pat	PB	Heath, Russ	RH	Oskner, Rob	RO	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Brothers, Hernandez	HB	Hick, Don	DH	Pacella, Mark	MP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Brunner, Frank	FB	Henry, Flint	FH	Pacella, Rudy	RP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Buckner, Rich	RB	Hickson, John	JH	Packer, Tom	TP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Budger, Greg	GB	Hogarty, Bob	BH	Pearson, Jason	JPN	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Burnley, Jack	JB	Hughes, Adam	AH	Pennington, Mark	MPN	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Burns, John	JB	Infantino, Carmine	CI	Perris, Steve Arlon	SAP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Buscema, John	JB	Ingle, Graham	GI	Perez, George	GP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Buscema, Sal	SB	Jarvis, Geoff	GJ	Peter, Don	DP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Butler, Jeff	JB	Jensen, Klaus	KJ	Peterson, Brandon	BP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Byrne, John	JB	Jensen, Dennis	DJ	Piel, Wendy	WP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Cameron, Lou	LC	Jones, Jeff	JJ	Plog, Mike	MP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Campbell, Stan	CS	Jones, Kelly	KJ	Pollard, Karl	KP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Carpenter, Greg	GC	Jones, Malcolm	MC	Porter, David	DP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Carly, Nick	NC	Jurgens, Dan	DJ	Portacio, Wilson	WP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Chadwick, Paul	PC	Kaluta, Mike	MK	Potts, Carl	CP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Chan, Ernie	EC	Kaman, Jack	JK	Powell, Bob	BP	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Charest, Travis	TC	Kane, Bob	KB	Quasada, Joe	QJ	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Chaykin, Howard	HC	Kane, Gil	GK	Raboy, Mac	MR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Cinco, Frank	FC	Kennedy, Cam	CK	Raney, Tom	TR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Claremont, Chris	CC	Keweenaw, Dan	DK	Rasmussen, Alex	AR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Cockam, Dave	DC	Klein, Sam	SK	Redondo, Nestor	NR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Coan, Gene	GC	Klein, Sam	SK	Richard, Ted	TR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Cooby, Simon	SC	Klein, Sam	SK	Rice, Dan	DR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Cole, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Cole, Leonard B	LC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Cole, Mike	MC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Cole, Ernie	EC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Cortez, Rich	RC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Cortez, Peter	PC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Cowan, Darryl	DC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Craig, Johnny	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Crandall, Reed	RC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Crum, Robert	CR	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Cudger, Chuck	CC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Paris	PC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Alan	AC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT
Culpe, Jack	JC	Klein, Sam	SK	Ridgway, John	JR	Tallico, Ramon	RT

22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00	2 thru 10 repeats	@2.25	1 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	16 TV Take over	2.00	67 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			(De-Cat) Bull-Horn Cover	68 BSBS150 Man & Machine	1.00	68 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			2 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	69 SDV Scorpion	1.00	69 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			3 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	70 SDV Scorpion	1.00	70 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			4 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	71 SDV Scorpion	1.00	71 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			5 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	72 SDV Scorpion	1.00	72 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			6 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	73 SDV Scorpion	1.00	73 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			7 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	74 SDV Scorpion	1.00	74 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			8 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	75 SDV Scorpion	1.00	75 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			9 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	76 SDV Scorpion	1.00	76 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			10 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	77 SDV Scorpion	1.00	77 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			11 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	78 SDV Scorpion	1.00	78 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			12 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	79 SDV Scorpion	1.00	79 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			13 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	80 SDV Scorpion	1.00	80 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			14 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	81 SDV Scorpion	1.00	81 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			15 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	82 SDV Scorpion	1.00	82 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			16 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	83 SDV Scorpion	1.00	83 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			17 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	84 SDV Scorpion	1.00	84 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			18 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	85 SDV Scorpion	1.00	85 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			19 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	86 SDV Scorpion	1.00	86 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			20 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	87 SDV Scorpion	1.00	87 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			21 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	88 SDV Scorpion	1.00	88 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			22 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	89 SDV Scorpion	1.00	89 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			23 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	90 SDV Scorpion	1.00	90 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			24 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	91 SDV Scorpion	1.00	91 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			25 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	92 SDV Scorpion	1.00	92 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			26 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	93 SDV Scorpion	1.00	93 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			27 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	94 SDV Scorpion	1.00	94 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			28 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	95 SDV Scorpion	1.00	95 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			29 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	96 SDV Scorpion	1.00	96 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			30 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	97 SDV Scorpion	1.00	97 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			31 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	98 SDV Scorpion	1.00	98 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			32 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	99 SDV Scorpion	1.00	99 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			33 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	100 SDV Scorpion	1.00	100 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			34 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	101 SDV Scorpion	1.00	101 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			35 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	102 SDV Scorpion	1.00	102 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			36 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	103 SDV Scorpion	1.00	103 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			37 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	104 SDV Scorpion	1.00	104 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			38 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	105 SDV Scorpion	1.00	105 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			39 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	106 SDV Scorpion	1.00	106 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			40 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	107 SDV Scorpion	1.00	107 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			41 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	108 SDV Scorpion	1.00	108 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			42 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	109 SDV Scorpion	1.00	109 SDV Scorpion	1.00
22 S.W. Boating Book	5.00			43 JR2 K. Punisher As Johnny Tower	110 SDV Scorpion	1.00	110 SDV Scorpion	1







TROPO

1 thru 2 @2.00



TROUBLE WITH GIRLS

Eternity

1 3.50
2 2.50
3 thru 14 @1.99
15 thru 21 @2.25
22 Ladies' Origin Annual #1 2.25
Graphic Novel 7.95
Graphic Novel #2 7.95
Xmas special 'World of Girls' New Series 2.95
1 thru 4 new color @1.95
5 thru 11

TROUBLE WITH TIGERS

Antarctic Press

1 NinjaHighSchool/Tigers X-over 2.90

TRYPTO THE ACID DOG

Renegade

1 2.00

TRUFAN ADVENTURES

THEATRE

1 6.00
2 3-0 issue 4.00

TURTLE SOUP

1 A.M.T. 7.00

TURTLES TEACH

KARATE

Solson

1 4.00
2 3.50

TWILIGHT AVENGER

Eternity

1 thru 7 @1.95
8 2.25

TWIST

Kitchen Sink

1 thru 3 1.95
@2.00

TWISTED TALES OF

THE PURPLE SNIT

Blackthorne

1 2.50
2 2.00

TYRANNY REX

Fleatway

GN repr. from 2000.A.D. 7.95

ULTRA KLUTZ

Onward Comics

1 @1.50
2 thru 18 @1.75
19 thru 24 @2.00
25 thru 30

UNCANNY MAN-FROG

Mad Dog

1 thru 2 @1.75

UNCENSORED MOUSE

Eternity

1 Mickey Mouse 10.00
2 Mickey Mouse 11.00

UNICORN ISLE

Genius West

1 2.50
2 thru 3 @1.50
4 thru 6 @1.75

UNTOLD ORIGIN

OF MS. VICTORY

..... 2.50

USAGI YOJIMBO

Fantagraphics

1 SS 10.00
2 SS 7.00
3 SS 6.50
4 SS 6.00
5 thru 7 SS @4.00
8 SS A Mother's Love 4.00
10 SSA A Tunes 3.50
11 thru 16 SS @3.50
17 SS Host & Film A Nelson Groundhopper 3.50
20 thru 21 SS @3.50
22 SS A Panda Kian 3.50
23 SS Vampi Bats 3.50
24 SS 3.50
25 SS A Lushheart 2.50
26 SS Gambling 2.50
27 SS 2.25
28 thru 31 SS Crooks Pt. 1 2.25
32 SS 2.25
33 SS Rites Murder 2.25
34 thru 36 Special SS SummerSpec. C. Croo 14.00

VALENTINO

Renegade

1 2.50
2 thru 3 @2.50

VALOR THUNDERSTAR

Eternity

1 thru 2 @1.75

VAMPIRELLA

Dark Horse

1 The Lion & the Wizard Pt. 1 4.50
2 The Lion & the Wizard Pt. 2 3.95
3 The Lion & the Wizard Pt. 3 3.95
4 The Lion & the Wizard Pt. 4 3.95

VAMPIRELLA

Harris

1 DC SL Summer Night Eclipse 3.95

VAMPYRES

Eternity

1 thru 4 @2.25

VANGUARD:

OUTPOST EARTH

1 thru 2 @2.00

VENUS WARS

Dark Horse

1 Aphrodite V. Satan 3.00
2 Kan Seno 2.50
3 Aphrodite V. Satan 2.50
4 Seno Ares House Corps 2.50
5 Seno Ares House Corps 2.50
6 Chaos in Aphrodite 2.50
7 All Out Ground War 2.50
8 Satan V. Aphrodite combat 2.50
9 Satan V. Aphrodite combat 2.50
10 Superheroes of Satan 2.50
Advances 2.50
11 Aphrodite Captured 2.50
12 Aphrodite 4-page 2.75
13 Heard Engage-Suicide Assault 2.25

VENUS WARS II

1 V. Security Police 2.75
2 Political Jinx 2.25
3 Conspiracy 2.25
4 Aliquid 2.25
5 Evil Host 2.25
6 Tamer Coubert 2.25
7 Doublecross 2.25

VERDICT

Eternity

1 thru 4 @1.95

VERSION

Dark Horse

1 by Haseki Sakaguchi 2.50

VIC & BLOOD

Renegade

1 thru 2 RCo, Ellison @2.00

VICKY VALENTINE

Renegade

1 thru 4 @1.70

VICTIMS

Silver Wolf

1 thru 2 @1.50

VICTIMS

Eternity

1 thru 5 @1.95

VIET NAM JOURNAL

Apple

1 5.00
2 3.00
3 3.00
4 2.00
5 2.00
6 2.00
7 thru 13 @1.95
14 thru 15 @2.25

VIGIL-FALL

FROM GRACE

Innovation

1 State of Grace 2.75
2 The Graceful Hunt 2.50

VISION

1 Flaming Camel 16.00
2 Flaming Camel 50.00
3 Flaming Camel 20.00
4 Flaming Camel 15.00

VOX

Apple

1 thru 3 @1.95
4 thru 5 @2.25

WACKY SQUIRREL

1 thru 4 @1.75
5 Summer Fun Special #1 2.00
Christmas Special #1 1.75

WALKING DEAD

Aircel

1 thru 4 @2.25
Spec 1 2.25

WARLOCK 5

Aircel

1 6.00
2 6.00
3 6.00
4 thru 5 @6.00
6 thru 11 @4.00
12 thru 13 @4.00
14 thru 15 @2.00
16 thru 17 1.75
18 1.75
19 thru 22 @1.95

WARLOCKS

Aircel

Book 2 #1 thru 7 @2.00

1 thru 3 @1.70
4 thru 12 @1.95
Spec #1 Rep 2.25

WARP WALKING

Caliber

1 'Quack and the Dead' 2.50

WARRIORS

1 2.50
2 thru 7 @1.95

WARWORLD!

Dark Horse

1 1.75

WAVE WARRIORS

2.00

WEASEL PATROL

Eclipse

Spec #1 2.00

WEIRD MACABRE

THRILLERS

1 1.95

WHISPERS & SHADOWS

1 8 1/2 x 11 2.00
1 8 1/2 x 11 1.50
2 8 1/2 x 11 1.50
4 thru 9 @1.50

WILD KNIGHTS

Eternity

1 thru 8 @1.95
Shattered Earth #1 1.95

WILD STARS

Vol 2 #1 1.95

WILDMAN

1 thru 2 @1.50
3 thru 6 @1.65

WIMMIN'S COMIX

13 thru 14 @2.00

WINDRAVEN

Hero Graphics/Blue comet

1 The Hoosier (see Rough Riders) 2.95

WIND BLADE

1 Elford 1st Bld 63.00

WITCH

Eternity

1 1.95

WIZARD OF

FOURTH STREET

Dark Horse

1 thru 4 @1.75

WIZARD OF TIME

David House

1 1.50
2 thru 3 1.50
10 2nd printing (b/w) 1.50
2 thru 3 @1.50

WIZARDS OF

LAST RESORT

1 thru 3 @1.75
4 2.00

WOLF H

Blackthorne

1 thru 2 @1.75

WORDSMITH

Renegade

1 5.00
2 thru 8 @1.70
9 thru 12 @2.00

WORLD OF WOOD

Eclipse

11 thru 30 @2.50

5 Flying Saucers 2.00

1 Resurrected & the Condemned 1.75

XANADU

Thoughts & Images

1 thru 5 @2.00

XENOZOIC TALES

Kitchen Sink

1 5.75
2 2.00
3 2.00
4 2.00
5 thru 7 2.50
8 thru 12 @2.25

X-BABES VS JUSTICE

BABES

Personality

1 Spoof parody 2.95

X-CONS

Parody Press

1 X-Men satire pin cover 2.50

X-FARCE

Eclipse

One-Shot X-Force parody 3.00

X-THIEVES

2 thru 3 @1.75

X-MAS WITH

SUPERSWINE

Spec 2.00

XMEN

1 Parody 1.50

YAKUZA

Eternity

1 thru 5 @1.95

YAWN

Parody Press

1 Spinn parody 2.50

YIN-PEI

@1.50

ZELL THE

SWORDDANCER

1 Storm Gallies 5.50
2 thru 3 @2.00

ZEN, INTER-

GALACTIC NINJA

1 3.00
2 @2.00
3 thru 9

RA

[2nd Series]

1 Down to Earth 2.25
2 RA, A Journey Began 2.25

[3rd Series]

1 2.25

ZERO & D.D.O.J.

1 3.00

ZONE

1 1.95

ZONE CONTINUUM

Caliber

1 Master of the Wizards 2.95
2 2.95

ZORANN: STAR

WARRIOR

1 2.00

ZOTI

Eclipse (Prev. Color)

11 thru 30 @2.50

NEW COMICS CARDS SETS!



X-MEN Series II

SkyBox has just released X-Men Series II trading cards (Series I was called "Uncanny X-Men"). This is an attractive 100 card set which will join SkyBox's other cards at the top of most collector's 'must buy' list. As usual, most of the collectors will be looking for the bonus cards. There are four holograms and nine gold foil-stamped cards.

SILVER SURFER

This 72 card all-prism set appeared recently from Comic Images. The prism effect is created in circles rather than triangular facets as in bonus prism cards in other sets. Its a very attractive set and the new style prism effect is dazzling. The backs of the cards are also more attractive than previous sets - they have four color art work and a silver border. This combination is called "Galaxy Stock". To our eye, Comic Images has done a good job of selecting the images. There are no bonus cards in this set. Comic Images has more all-prism sets scheduled for 1993, including Boris 3 which should come out in February or March. That set will have bonus chromium cards.

ZOMBIE WAR

This is a 45 card boxed set from Fantaco/Tundra drawn by Charles Lang in the tradition of *The Dinosaurs Attack* or *Earth Vs. The Flying Saucers*. Its a nice set despite being on ordinary card stock. Sets of this type are usually good investments. Horror/monster collecting has always had a devoted following and is now almost respectable. Many book stores even have horror sections. Science Fiction collecting has an even larger following and has been respectable for quite a while. This set has elements of both

X-MEN SERIES II

Juggernaut Prototype card	3.50	29 Shatterslar	25	Villains	25	86 X-Men, Gold Team	25
Set, 100 cards	17.50	30 Stryn	25	55 Arcade	25	87 Evil Mutants	25
Pack, 6 cards	1.00	31 Storm	25	56 Black Queen	25	88 Dark Riders	25
Heroes		32 Strong Guy	25	57 Black Tom	25	89 M.Jant Liberation Front	25
1 Archangel	25	33 Sunspot	25	58 Blob	25	90 Sx Pack	25
2 Beast	25	34 Warpath	25	59 Jamie Braddock	25	Animated TV Series	
3 Bishop	25	35 Wolfsbane	25	60 The Brood	25	91 Sabretooth Unleashed!	25
4 Boomer	25	36 Wolverine	25	61 Cicada	25	92 The Sentinel Strikes!	25
5 Cable	25	Arch-Enemies		62 Deadpool	25	93 Persuasion Gambit-Style	25
6 Cannonball	25	37 Archangel (vs. Apocalypse)	25	63 Deathbird	25	94 Rogue and Storm in Action!	25
7 Captain Britain	25	38 Apocalypse (vs. Archangel)	25	64 Fenris	25	95 Jubilee's Fireworks	25
8 Centise	25	39 X-Men (vs. Magneto & Acolytes)	25	65 Gideon	25	96 Beast Hangs Out	25
9 Colossus	25	40 Bishop (vs. Filzroy)	25	66 Juggernaut	25	97 The Power of Professor X	25
10 Cyclops	25	41 Filzroy (vs. Bishop)	25	67 Lady Deathstrike	25	98 The Claws of Wolverine	25
11 Domino	25	42 Magneto (vs. Acolytes & X-Men)	25	68 Mastermind	25	99 The Fury of Storm	25
12 Gambit	25	43 Cable (vs. Style)	25	69 Mojo	25	100 Checklist	25
13 Jean Grey	25	44 Style (vs. Cable)	25	70 Phalanx	25	Holograms	
14 Havok	25	45 Acolytes (& Magneto vs. X-Men)	25	71 Pyro	25	H-1 Cable	7.50
15 Iceman	25	46 Storm (vs. Mystique)	25	72 Sat-Yr 9	25	H-2 Magneto	7.50
16 Jubilee	25	47 Mystique (vs. Storm)	25	73 Sauron	25	H-3 Storm	7.50
17 Kylin	25	48 X-Factor (vs. Mr. Sinister & Nasty Boys)	25	74 The Sentinels	25	H-4 Wolverine 3-D	7.50
18 Megan	25	49 Wolverine (vs. Omega Red)	25	75 Stronch	25	Gold Foil-Stamped	
19 Multiple Man	25	50 Omega Red (vs. Wolverine)	25	76 Hazard	25	G-1 Cable	3.00
20 Nightcrawler	25	51 Mr. Sinister (& Nasty Boys vs. X-Factor)	25	77 Siena Blaze	25	G-2 Cyclops	3.00
21 Phoenix	25	52 Wolverine (vs. Sabretooth)	25	78 Sauron Fox	25	G-3 Juggernaut	3.00
22 Polaris	25	53 Sabretooth (vs. Wolverine)	25	79 Toad	25	G-4 Magneto	3.00
23 Professor X	25	54 Nasty Boys (& Mr. Sinister vs. X-Factor)	25	80 Tolliver	25	G-5 Professor X	3.00
24 Psylocke	25			81 White Queen	25	G-6 Rogue	3.00
25 Quicksilver	25			Teams		G-7 The Sentinels	3.00
26 Rictor	25			82 Excalibur	25	G-8 Storm	3.00
27 Rogue	25			83 X-Factor	25	G-9 Wolverine	3.00
28 Shadowcat	25			84 X-Force	25		
				85 X-Men, Blue Team	25		

Collectible Toys & VALUES

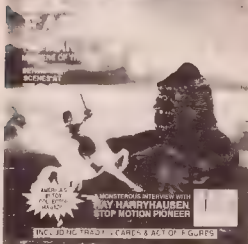
**TOYS ARE FOR KIDS.
COLLECTING IS FOR ADULTS!**

NOW ONLY

\$29.95

BUY SELL TRADE PRICES

Collectible Toys & VALUES



- The essential reference guide for the avid collector of both contemporary and nostalgic toys
- "Toys Tips" highlights future toys, non-sports cards, and fast food premium releases
- Comprehensive monthly non-sports card price listings
- Interviews with major toy companies, collectors, and media personalities
- Classifieds reaching thousands of readers each month to buy, sell, and trade collectibles
- "At Your Toy Store Now" is jam-packed with the hottest and most current toys now available on the market
- Monthly collectible show and convention listings
- CT&V Mail answers your pressing collectible questions
- The only toy collectibles guide to trust before you invest your dollar.

FREE COLLECTIBLE GIFT WITH EVERY ONE OR TWO YEAR SUBSCRIPTION!



Enroll me as an avid *Collectible Toys* Fan Now!

SEND ME 12 ISSUES FOR ONLY \$29.95

SEND ME 24 ISSUES FOR ONLY \$55.00

SEND ME 12 ISSUES FOR ONLY \$45.00 (First Class & Canada)

SEND ME 12 ISSUES FOR ONLY \$65.00 (Overseas & U.S. Funds only)

I WANT TO TRY CT&V FOR ONLY \$14.95: 6 ISSUES (no gift)

Name _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____

Zip _____

Please find my check enclosed for _____ and send me the following collectible gift:

1. MARVEL UNIVERSE: Captain America, Hulk or Spider-Man by Hamilton Gifts: _____
2. POPEYE Figure by Hamilton Gifts (PVC Figures): _____
3. MUNSTER Figure by Hamilton Gifts (PVC Figures): _____
4. BETTY BOOP Figure by Hamilton Gifts (PVC Figures): _____

(Quantities of individual character figures are limited, please indicate first and second choices.
If both are unavailable, we will send another figure in the same series.)

Send to: Attie Books, Ltd., CT&V, 15 Danbury Road, Ridgefield, CT. 06877.

**SAVE OVER 25%
OFF COVER
PRICE**

Comic Book Collecting For Beginners

by Louis Porter, Jr.

Even though the term "comic book collector" has been in use for only ten to fifteen years, a unique niche has been created for this kind of collector. However, the collector that has been repeatedly ignored is the beginner. Many times, these beginners are introduced to comic book collecting by their friends. Nevertheless, there is some basic information which beginners need to know.

First, the most important thing about comic book collecting is that comic books are fun to read and collect. Most people who collect comic books "off and on" have not realized this yet. To determine the type of collector you may be, compare yourself to the types of comic book collectors broken down into different categories, as follows.

1) The "For Enjoyment" Collector-

These type of collectors normally will pick a book, writer or artist that will appeal to them. They will buy what they like no matter what is happening in terms of the book's popularity, be it good or bad. They will always remember the fundamental rule: Comic books are fun.

2) The "For Investment" Collector-

These type of collectors have only appeared in large numbers in the past four to six years. They will only collect a book if they think the book will increase in value. These collectors treat their books like gold. They tend to buy multiple copies of a book, and will purchase all first issues. They are not interested in the storyline, or plot development, in a comic. The only interest they have in a comic is its availability and how much they can profit from their initial investment.

3) The "Combination" Collector-

These collectors combine the enjoyment and investment aspects of collecting, and enjoy the best of both worlds. They will buy a book because

they like it, but they will also buy a book because it has the possibility of moving upward in price.

4) The "Company" Collector-

This type of collector will only buy one company's titles. Many times, these collectors have a one track mind, and will not try anything outside of that company.

Defining what type of collector you are is very important. This will determine how, and why, you will collect comics. When you figure out what type of collector you are, there are things you'll need to know.

1) Do not believe everything you hear about comics from comic collectors. Every collector collects for his/her own reasons, and has their own personal tastes and opinions. While some might like to read DC's *Sandman*, others prefer Marvel's *X-Men*, while other readers may want either Valiant's *X-O Manowar* or Image's *Youngblood*. Remember, choose what you like, don't have them chosen for you.

2) Do not believe everything you hear about comics from comic shop owners. Just like comic collectors, they have their own agenda. Comic collectors must also remember that comic stores are in business to sell comics so they can make money to pay their bills and make a profit. Sometimes, they don't have the best interest of the collector in mind when they sell their comics.

3) Give every book a fair chance. Many people will formulate opinions about books that haven't arrived on the shelves. This is a well known occurrence when a popular writer or artist will leave a certain book and declare himself a "writer/artist". They may be incredible artists and very poor writers, or vice versa. Or, they may be able to handle both chores with equal ease.

To be knowledgeable in comic collecting, there are some things you have to know to insure you are getting the best buy for your dollar.

1) How to grade a comic book - One of the most difficult and highly controversial aspects of collecting is the grading process. The grading process is broken down into eight basic headings. [Note: Grading is a subjective art, and each person who grades a comic book, either dealer or collector, may have a different view of each of the eight specific headings]

a) Mint (M) - The "perfect" book no matter what the age of the book. A Mint copy of a book has no physical flaws. The pages of the book are perfectly white. There are no blemishes around the staples, and the spine is flat and tight. Mint books, in reality, are almost impossible to find in Golden Age and Silver Age (see under *Comic Book Terminology*) books, but are actually a possibility in books after those periods. Prices for mint are usually over 100% of CVM value, usually about \$120.

b) Near Mint (NM) - Very similar to a Mint copy of a comic, but it has slight luster loss or a minor printing error. Most comic books right off the shelves are Near Mint copies. Prices in this grade are usually between 85 and 100% of the CVM price guide.

c) Very Fine (VF) - This is a very high grade for a comic. There is slight wear that is beginning to show, most likely a small wrinkle or a minor stress line at the staples. Very slight yellowing of the comic pages is accepted in this condition. Prices in this grade are between 70 and 85% of the CVM listing.

d) Fine (F) - This grade will most likely possess some wear, but will have a tight cover. Stress lines around the staples are beginning to show, and minor color flaking is possible at the edges and on covers. Slight yellowing of the comic book is accepted in this condition. Prices in this grade are usually between 40 and 60% of the CVM price guide.

e) Very Good (VG) - This grade is shown by an obviously read copy with its original printing luster and gloss almost gone. There are minor areas of wear on the book, but none that deface the cover. Slight yellowing of the comic pages is accepted in this condition. Prices in this grade are usually between 30 and 40% of the CVM price guide.

f) Good (G) - This grade is an average used copy complete with both covers intact and no panels of the comic missing. A well read copy, but totally acceptable, with no chunks missing from the book. This grade is usually between 15 and 25% of the CVM price guide.

g) Fair (Fa) - One of the lower grades, this type of copy has been

heavily read, most possibly soiled. The cover might have a small chunk torn out. This grade is usually between 10 and 20% of the CVM price guide.

h) Poor (Po) - Damaged by various means such as water, or accidentally soiled, this book is unsuitable for collecting purposes. This grade is usually between 5 and 15% of the CVM price guide.

For further information on grading comics, suggested sources include *Comic Values Annual #1*, or *CVM #72*. Both of these publications include articles by Dr. Gerry Ross on grading comics.

2) How price guides work. Price guides serve one important purpose: They report the current prices of comic books past and present around the United States and other countries. Price guides normally list prices of the back issues of comics. The amount of listings, and the accuracy of values varies from guide to guide. Some price guides come out monthly, bi-monthly, quarterly and yearly to list their comics prices. However, price guides are just that, a guide. Some shop owners may sell a comic higher or lower than the price guide dependent upon demand, the owner's personal feelings about a book, and the cost for the dealer in procuring that book.

3. Comic Book Terminology - In

beginning collecting, you may be unaware of some basic terms which highly experienced collectors use often in buying their comics. Some of them seem basic, but all are very helpful to the beginner.

New Comics - A new comic is one that has just been placed into the comic book market for the first time.

Back Issue Comics - A back issue comic is one that has been on the market for four or more months. They are normally placed in comic boxes with other back issues in alphabetical and numerical

order. Examples include DC's *Action Comics #1* from 1938 or Marvel's *Fantastic Four #48* from the 1960's.

Reprint - A reprint is a story that has already been in print before, but is now printed again, much like television reruns. For example, Marvel's *X-Men Classics* reprints various *X-Men* issues. Reprints are usually noted in the indicia. **Indicia** - This is the publishing information generally found on the title page, inside front cover, or somewhere on the first five pages of the book. This

collector may own the original books, but may not like to get out an expensive copy of that comic book to read it repeatedly. They can get a trade paperback and do the same thing. Some people become interested in a title, and then purchase trade paperbacks in order to avoid the expense of purchasing back issues. Examples include Marvel's *New Warriors: A Beginning* and DC's *Green Arrow: The Longbow Hunters*.

Golden Age - The Golden Age started in June 1938 with the creation of *Action*

Comics #1, creating the comic book market known today. Superman took the world by storm, inspiring creators and collectors alike.

Silver Age - The Silver Age started in October 1956 with the second Flash's first appearance in *Showcase #4*. This was a period in comic history where comics had a change in their basic idealism and began to look closely at a world changed by the violence of World War II.

Comics Specialty Shops - This is a store that specializes in comic book collecting. They normally have the new comic books. In addition, they will also have a selection of back issues.

Direct Market - Comic stores receive their comic books before anyone else, and these copies are traditionally non-returnable, as opposed to newsstand distribution in which copies not sold are returned to the wholesaler.

As you become more involved in comic book collecting, you will learn more and more terms. However, these should be

enough to get you started.

The comic book market has changed vastly in the last ten years. Consequently, fundamental attitudes have also changed. With these changes, many of the new collectors have to see where comic book collecting has been in order to understand where its future lies.

*Every Collector Values
A Second Opinion*



Spot fails to see what's so Amazing about Spider-Man.

Photo courtesy Dave Botton, Hairs Comics

section normally contains thing like the company's address and publishing information.

Graphic Novel - A graphic novel is a larger sized comic book. The stories in the graphic novels are more varied, sometimes exploring adult themes. Examples include DC's *Batman: Red Rain* and Marvel's *Elektra Lives Again*.

Trade Paperback - A trade paperback is a paperback book that contains a certain group of comic book stories that have been reprinted in this format. A

BLOOD BROTHERS



THE CARNAGE BEGINS IN APRIL

IMAGE

BLOODSTRIKE

© DAN
FRAGA
LITTED

image

ROB LIEFELD: THE YOUNGBLOOD OF IMAGE

Conducted by Neil Hansen

CVM: Where did the original concept of Youngblood come from? I know it was proposed in *Megaton* years ago...

Liefeld: Youngblood is the oldest concept I had, and it concerned a bunch of celebrity superheroes. Not celebrity superheroes in the fact that it was the primary driving force, but it was always the underpinning of the book, the thing that set it apart from other superhero books. Basically *Youngblood* is a governmental task force genetically engineered or artificially manufactured through electronics, genetics. Shaft, the leader of one of the teams is not a superhero. He just has excellent marksmanship ability. He's kind of a like a Bullseye type character; his personality is perfect to lead the team, etc. Anyway, that was the concept. It expanded when I did it at Image into two separate teams that met U.S. needs overseas and at home.

I'm just going to call a spade a spade hero. The book has been tremendously popular with fans. I get 99% positive mail on *Youngblood*. It has been a critical disaster. No one cares; the higher-ups or critics in comics are those who choose to take the higher ground. There were people I chose to work with that I shouldn't have. With *Youngblood*, the mini-series wrapping up, there's so much in there that I don't think people realize is the foundation for so many other things coming in the next few years. People honestly don't see all the foundation that was laid. It was very fast paced, and at times confusing, but the tapestry will be woven together. The mail we get on *Youngblood*, like the mail Todd (McFarlane) gets on *Spawn* or the mail Jim Lee gets on *WildC.A.T.s*, is overwhelming. These kids always have tons of questions. They're excited about the characters. The most popular character that appeared in *Youngblood* (as of issue #2) was Prophet. We are setting

him into his own series (to be released in May). Before then, *Youngblood: Strike File* spotlights the two most popular *Youngblood* members; *Youngblood*, the regular series won't come out until next September.

The thing is *Youngblood* was released as a comic book in the last year of the (Bush) administration so *Youngblood* reflects real life to a degree. They fought

Hassan Kusseini instead of Saddam Hussein. Now, there is a new administration. Instead of having these huge sweeping adventures overseas—most of the series is wrapping up—the first issue of the regular series will focus on what's happening at home, and the change in the roster. At the end of *Youngblood: Strike File* they meet with the new administration and are told, "Hey, we're the new regime here. You're the produce of a previous administration. We're going to make some changes. Some of you are leaving. Some of you are staying. Some of you are going to get facelifts, et cetera, because we like what the program does for the nation." Just like Clinton is getting his new cabinet, *Youngblood*, too, will be take on some new faces. It'll take time to get that conflict off the ground.

Diehard is the most popular member of *Youngblood* and this blew me away because this guy only appeared in five panels, the guy that has had the least



YOUNGBLOOD ANNUAL © 1993, ROB LIEFELD

amount of showcase. With any of these characters, it's too premature to run them in their own series. We're going to kick off the first story arc with Diehard.

Then, Chapel, who is immensely popular as well, tapped into the perfect artist for him, which is Jae Lee. I was talking to Jae; I offered him his own title at Image. I said, "Look, come work for Image. What are you working at Marvel for? You're not getting paid enough. You're not getting the exposure that you deserve. Marvel has not advertised you. I'm sorry, but flat out, they have not promoted you." Unfortunately, I think that's the new wave for the young guys. Marvel is more of a Disney type company now, and they're not going to push the young talent, they're going to push their characters. Where at Image, we're going to push both the characters and the creators. Jae said, "I'd like to do Chapel, that guy with the skull on his face." Anyone who's seen Jae's work knows it swings toward the dark end and that lends itself a story that Todd and I have had for over a year that reveals the origin of the guy who killed Al Simmons (who became Spawn). All this is slowly set up and *Youngblood: Strike File* sets the stage that runs right into *Spawn* #12 and #13 which just reveals everything. The Diehard story is a lot of fun. Erik Larson has a character called the Super Patriot. We reveal that the Diehard you are seeing now is the fifteenth model. The first one came around World War II and he had no super powers. He was just a costume. He's red, white and blue, and he's America's symbol of liberty. We open with the 1940's Sentinel, the 1940's Diehard, Super Patriot from the 1940's, and a woman named Glory who is kind of like Wonder Woman. We see them fight the Nazis, and you get a glimpse of

what's going on there. We open to the present day and we see Glory, who has seen what has happened to the Super Patriot (he's now this mindless killing machine) and she accuses the government of being a part of it.

There's a concept called Project: Born Again, and that is the crux behind *Brigade*, *Youngblood* and the new book, *Bloodstrike*. That is the underlying theme in all three books, and Glory knows about it because she used to work in

him. Can you set the stage to get him out of here?" I came up with a 1940's All-Star gang. It gives a glimpse into the Image past. I think we got a lot of people doing versions of Image's future, but nobody's really looked into Image's past. We refer to it in *Supreme*, but it's never really shown. I should tell you that George Perez is inking every Diehard story I do.

I generally start a story in the middle and work at both ends – going towards the future and then back towards the past. It's something I did on Cable and they (Marvel) followed up all my notes and finished up the X-cutioner's Song. Marvel changed about two things.

I agree. *Youngblood* had too many characters, too many concepts for right now. In the future, it's going to be a pool of knowledge, but it was too expansive right off the bat so I'm going to narrow my focus.

With Marvel, you have the Avengers. That came out after Cap as a solo guy, (and) Thor as a solo guy. With *Youngblood*, we threw in a team book. That team book is about all those characters functioning together. We've got a lot of requests to see what they're like in their own solo careers. I think it's premature to give any of these guys these guys their own title. I think we would flood the market. It wouldn't

be quality; and one thing Image manages to maintain is that we have the best artists and the best quality on the market. When I was a kid, every spotlight book disappointed me. I loved the Teen Titans. Then, they had *Teen Titans Spotlight*. They were weak stories and weak art. What we're trying to do is say, "Hey, kids! George Perez, Rob Liefeld, Jae Lee followed by Jason

When I was a kid, every spotlight book disappointed me. I loved the Teen Titans. Then, they had *Teen Titans Spotlight*. They were weak stories and weak art. What we're trying to do is say, "Hey, kids! George Perez, Rob Liefeld, Jae Lee followed by Jason



BLOODSTRIKE © 1993, ROB LIEFELD

Pearson (who's going to knock everybody's socks off), formerly of the *Legion of Super-Heroes*. Vic Bridges, who used to do *Fazers* for Americomics (who's got a John Byrne style). We've got Keith Giffen."

CVM: When you set up the Image universe, did you have any kind of preliminary bible?

Liefeld: No. For instance, Erik Larson had Super Patriot and Mighty Man for a long time. I told him I had Supreme, and Supreme fought in World War II. He came into prominence, and then he left, but he was the most powerful cat at the time. Super Patriot was a big guy. Mighty Man was big, but Supreme was the biggest. Erik said, "Okay." I told him that this Diehard was America's super soldier. There have been many models. That's why he's red, white and blue. That was a concept a la Captain America, but he doesn't look anything like Captain America. If you put Diehard by Captain America, you'd never think they were the same guy. Same concept, but totally different approach.

Before *Youngblood* came on the stands, Todd and I would tie both (*Youngblood* and *Spawn*) together for better or worse. We did the first issues knowing that within a year and half, we would have this story. With Erik, we mapped out some of the World War II stuff. As far as Image's Vietnam, we don't know. There's been some discussions of where these characters were in their past history.

CVM: When you produce a comic book, what's your approach? Do you work from a complete script? Is it a vague idea that you develop as you go along? **Liefeld:** I'll just tell you a couple of things I've been doing. On *Youngblood*, *Strike File*, that story was written before anything was drawn. I knew how it had to get set up. I knew the information that we had to tell. I sat down, hammered out a plot, sent it to Jae, and just said, "Draw this." That's one method of doing it.

On the Diehard story, I had to call Erik and say, "I want to use Super Patriot." I talked to him about how I wanted to do the past. I had a definite idea that I wanted to set up a World War II team of Image heroes, how to bring it to the present and how to do something with Diehard and Super Patriot. They're both very visual characters. How to get them together was the next question. They're both Sentinels of America so from that point there's an easy hook up there. We went back to the World War II thing, added a couple of members



SUPREME © 1994 ROB LIEFELD

called the Allies (which was kind of a throwback to the Justice Society). Then, I called Erik; I needed his approval. He gave me the green light. I plotted out exactly how to be that up with this story. That came through this Glory character, who's basically a retiree superhero who we haven't seen much. She'll pop up in *Supreme*. Then for me, I'll lay out the book with the story in mind. Then I'll go back and script it, pencil it and in this case, send it to George, and he'll ink it. **CVM:** When you draw layouts, do you rough thumbnails and then blow them up? Or do you do them actually on the Bristol board?

Liefeld: I do really tight layouts. I think I could out put ten books if Bristol board came out of that dang copying machine. I put the expressions on the faces, the belt buckles on the belts, the texture on the clothes. I put that all in the little thing. Then I blow it up, I tighten it up, and either give it to an inker or ink it myself. The joy of comic comes to me in the layout form. That's where I get juiced. I just laid out the Bloodwulf stuff in *Darker Image*. That's been a blast.

(There is one) thing I want to get out of this interview. You have to sit back sometimes and wonder, "What am I

doing right? What am I doing wrong?" In the last year, people told me I overextended myself. Instead of putting out seven issues of *Youngblood*, I put out four issues of *Youngblood*, two issues of *Brigade* (and) two issues of *Supreme*. But, I had a vision. It was done because they were my family of books that were my Superman family, Batman family, X-Men family of books. Those books interconnect for several years to come. I needed to get them out, and they were paced correctly, three months from each other. I was killing myself. I was writing, pencilling and inking *Youngblood*, I was writing and inking *Brigade*. Then, I was writing and inking *Supreme*.

CVM: Eventually, there's only so many hours in a day before you start losing it after a while.

Liefeld: There was a real self-indulgence on all our parts. We left Marvel Comics. Suddenly, it's like we were all in Catholic school or military school for five years. We go, "Wow! We're free! We're out!" I kind of feel, in a sense, that addresses the lateness of our books - it's not a valid excuse - we all worked under this immense deadline pressure (at Marvel), and we got all the books out on

time. We made our careers. Then, we got out. We grew our hair long, we started smoking. "We don't have to keep our hair trim any more. We can stay up all night." That took its form in: "We can make our books 90 pages if we want." But, we didn't go back and think that was going to take 90 more days. I've said to retailers, "I'm going to get on time next year." They ask, "How?" They want to know specifics. I wouldn't believe it either.

the best inker in the business. And Danny...is the best. I met him at a comic store. He showed me some stuff and said, "Look, if you want to upgrade right now, let's do it." About a month later, he's working in the studio.

Another guy named Norm Rappman has been learning at his feet; he's the other version of Danny. Instead of Rob doing everything, there's two inkers, and there's four pencilers. All of a sudden, there's a line of people to

wake up and said, "Our books are shipping late. This is not good." Pride kicked back again, and we had to get some type of control. We've got all the necessary people in place. I tell you, I sleep better at night now. It's a lot easier to get things done because when you're wearing the editor hat, the writer hat, and the penciller hat, it's just ridiculous. CVM: You've gotten to the point where before you were an artist and a plotter, and you're more or less an administrator now

Liefeld: Well, I found out I was a good administrator. I found out I can delegate responsibility and that I can motivate people to do good work. *Supreme* #1, to me, is a really nice package. *Youngblood* #2,3,0, the upcoming *Brigade* issues...I'm proud of all that stuff coming out. I found out I can delegate authority, but that's not what I want to do. That's not what made my career. Todd McFarlane sat me down and said, "Rob, you need to draw comic books." Some Image responsibilities fell into my lap, and the studio responsibilities fell into my lap. My sister (Cheri) is outstanding. She runs the business aspect of the studio. I've got Eric (Stephenson) who coordinates the editorial as well. I don't want to be an administrator. That's not where I get my fun. You can motivate people; but I just had to draw, and I've got to get focused. That's what the fans who have given me my success have been telling me. I sat Eric down and said, "Look, you're going to worry about these books the way I worried about these books. It's your responsibility that they ship. It's your responsibility they get out. I'm going to pay you to be an editor, but you're going to chew my butt out." I feel good about that.

Image/Image (not Malibu/Image) came into existence in March. Anything we did in the past year is the "pre"Image, a completely different identity. People who thought Image was exciting last year are going to be twice as excited.

The other thing I forgot way back is how I make my deadlines. If you pick up any issue of *Youngblood*, they're about 38 pages. That's before the extra stuff we put in there. I've been doing 35-38 page issues.

CVM: How many pages do you do a month normally, not pushing yourself.

Liefeld: 22. I asked Todd, "How do you do it?" He said, "I don't go past 22 pages. It is a rarity." If you look at *Spawn* #1 through 6, it's 22,22,22. *Youngblood* #1 :35. *Youngblood* #2 :38. #3 :35. #4 :about 25.

CVM: So you would do three to four



DEATHBLOW © 1991, JIM LEE

#1. I'm not doing a team book next year. #2: I'm not producing these books. I've hired an editorial staff in-house. A very talented guy, Eric Stephenson, is editing *Bloodstrike*, *Brigade* and *Supreme*. I'm not inking those books any more. What happened was that I was doing everything. Slowly, I came into contact with other talented people. I've now got an inker, Danny Milki who's a former assistant to Art Thibert, who's arguably

facilitate everyone's needs. Literally, I was going crazy trying to ink everything and produce everything. I'm going to regain focus on one book, and that's going to be *Prophet Bloodvaulf* in *Darker Image* is only eight pages a month. *Diehard* is basically 30 pages. Last year, I was doing twenty jobs. This year, I'm doing two.

Really what happened was that we got that hippie mentality and then we

pages a day?

Liefeld: Trying. *Supreme* #1 was 22 pages. With the *Youngblood* stuff I had been expanding too much. When I did 22 pages, I met my deadlines. That was on *X-Force* or *New Mutants*. What I have come to learn is that you can come out late once in a while, but for long term success we have to have a monthly presence out there. It's important to get 22 pages out next month. If you've got a great sequence or great shot to do, do it in the next 22 pages, because doing 30 pages keeps me off the stands, and I need to be on the stands.

CVM: You mention all these new talents that you have working for you. What do you look for in new talent?

Liefeld: I look for storytelling first. I take liberties with my figure drawing, although everybody's been telling me, I get more in proportion now. I've always been kind of quick and wacky. Giffen told me my stuff's getting more slick and in proportion. That scares me. Sometimes I look at it and go, "Am I growing up?" It doesn't look like how I used to draw. I used to draw pinheads, and that looks cool to me. To me, the anatomy doesn't have to be right on. You don't have to give me Jim Lee anatomy. Todd McFarlane, Jim Lee and Rob Liefeld all use different types of anatomy. When Todd did *Spider-Man* there is no way in the world that that guy moved like that, and fingers don't look the way Todd draws fingers. But it works, and it moves. It's like in animation where you have these whimsical styles. They're not real; they're stylized, and you believe that they move. I know that if the storytelling isn't there, but they still move, they are still characters that go across the page.

I've got enough story telling ability that I can lay out a story for somebody. I think everybody at Image qualifies in that department. But, you have to have a sense of movement. There's some guys that send us their stuff, and it's stiff. It's detailed and pretty, but stiff. It's like everyone's carved out of stone.

There's this kid, Chap Yeap who's up from the Bay area and he's signed on to do *Youngblood* for us. He is incredible. If you like Simon Bisley, Jim Lee or Jae Lee, he's like a conglomeration of all of them. His anatomy is bloated, his faces are excellent. He's got knowledge of lighting... The bottom line is move the figure across a page, because there's a million styles in comics. Jason Pearson draws nothing like me. He's more of a Steve Rude, Michael Golden. Dan Frega draws more like Art Adams than

anyone else

CVM: When you first formed Image, you approached Malibu to publish the Image product. Why them initially?

Liefeld: I'll just give you the God's honest truth... Marvel and DC turned us down. Marvel basically wanted us to go to Epic and do the same thing that they had with their Epic creators. Our opinion was, "Give me a break! We're not going to be used to bolster the Epic line." DC said the same thing. Within a half-hour, they both turned us down. We just figured, it was one of those things we always wanted to ask them. I had known Dave Olbrich a long time, and Dave was always a good guy. The reason I pushed Malibu was because they pushed some fairly low-selling titles, some amateurish stuff, as if it was the greatest thing since sliced bread. They're pushing the hay. If we give them the gold nugget in the haystack, if we gave it to Malibu, they would push that. All they were pushing so far was

straw. They hadn't had a McFarlane, a Liefeld or a Lee. Most of the guys went, "Why don't we go to Dark Horse?" I just held up John Byrne's *Next Men* and said, "This is why." It hasn't been advertised at all. John Byrne's doing a new book and still has a big name, but I didn't see the push. To me, if we were leaving Marvel and DC, we needed a push. We needed to get ourselves in the hands of somebody who was going to get us out to everywhere, not just quietly rely on our names. Which I think Dark Horse does with *Next Men* - "John Byrne's doing a new project. Come and see what it is." In today's marketplace, that's not enough. There needs to be a concentrated effort as there was with *Youngblood*, followed by *Spawn*, *Savage Dragon*, *Wild C.A.T.s*, and down the line. Malibu gets an A plus for the way they pushed us, and that's why they were chosen. Dave knew how to push stuff. That's the bottom line reason with Malibu. We looked at the records of



THE SAVAGE DRAGON © 1993, BRIK LARSEN

everybody. It had nothing to do with the way Dark Horse conducts business. It had nothing to do with the way Malibu conducts business.

CVM: You had an idyllic situation with Malibu for a long time. They were pushing your product. Then all of a sudden, you severed the cord (with Malibu). Why do that with such an optimum situation?

Liefeld: I'll tell you right now, we are difficult guys to deal with. We're all not completely aware of our limitations at the time. But the great thing is that Malibu cooperated with us throughout the entire year. That's just one aspect, but you have to look at the whole picture. The other aspect is: first, most of the guys at Image broke in as pencillers at Marvel or DC. Then some of us decided we wanted to ink, and our editors said "OK, we'll let you ink." Then, somewhere along the line, we said, "Can we plot?" They said, "We'll let you plot." We said, "Can we write?" and they said, "We'll let you write." The only other job that was awaiting us - we kept on going up the food chain - was editor. My editor wasn't about to give up his job to me.

The day of the writer/editor was long gone. We wanted to basically guide our own careers. I was being suffocated creatively. I created Cable, everything that had to do with him. X-Force.

If you look at the X-Force comic, Gideon, Kane, The MLEF, Stryfe, The Six Pack—I gave them a whole bunch of ideas, and I was hoping they would trust I would know what to do with them at the right time. I have no resentment over that. People always ask me, "Do you regret creating these characters?" I reply, "No way. I don't mind creating that stuff at all. That was fun, creating."

The thing that frustrated me was

suddenly you have a character like Cable, that becomes popular largely because of what you're doing with it. It was like Frank Miller and Elektra. Generally they don't touch Elektra if Frank's not doing it. I don't know if that's going to be the same in the Marvel of the '90s. I'm not comparing Cable to Elektra. I think Elektra, and that whole Daredevil run, with Frank was top stuff in comics. Cable was purely a visual with people that went over, that had a

of the ticket. Marvel owned the stuff.

CVM: Do you still get a piece of the action with every Cable appearance?

Liefeld: I will say this. Even before we left Marvel, in terms of stuff that you created, I think you get 1%. So T-shirts Cable was on, I got nothing. Calendars, I got nothing. Foreign distributions, foreign reprints, we get no money on all it's not about money. I've never done anything for money. I love comics. I live, breathe, eat, sleep, smoke, drink

comics. The bottom line (it gets tired after awhile) is are you being treated fairly? What we do is part of a huge entertainment industry that encompasses music, movie, television and books. It's just a respect thing. You have the choice to either take it or do something about it. We chose to leave. We decided to do more editing ourselves, or take more of the creative aspects into our own hands. If Prophet gets popular now, nobody can guide him except me, for better or for worse. The same with Spawn, Wild C.A.T.s or the Pitt, nobody can guide that stuff except us. It doesn't get piled into a million guest appearances, into a bunch of other books. We wanted to edit ourselves.

What did we want to do a year after that? We wanted to publish ourselves. The agreement was always with Malibu. It was always they would

help us set up shop, and we would publish ourselves. We're all very curious. What I learned in the last year doing just Image books, by myself, is the computer separation process we use to get the high production value in the comics...the printing. I never used to talk to the printers when I worked on X-Force. I never talked to the color separators. I never talked to the distributors and the shipping people.



SUPREME © 1993, ROB LIEFELD

lot of background. It really went over well with kids. I was good entertainment, whereas where Elektra was a great concept and beautifully done. Frank has done so many great things; that was just one of the things he'd done. They leave that alone.

In the new mentality, it's like, "How much can we pump out of Cable?" I was having a lot less to do with the stuff that I created, but I knew that was part

We learned so much that we wanted to put into play. It took us about a year to set up shop. So, here we are. Now, we're on our own. Hopefully, you'll see the benefits of us being on our own. You saw the benefits of us leaving Marvel and going into Malibu's hands. Now, you'll see the benefits of us encompassing everything. The attitude around Image is that we made mistakes in the first year, but we'll put that behind us and forge ahead.

CVM: With the separation of Malibu, is there any bad blood? Or do you think that Image has benefitted them for the length of time they were around there?

Liefeld: I think that Malibu is very smart. We essentially hired Malibu to

solicit our books and act as a publisher. They didn't pay us. Everything that was paid to them came out of our books. We would give them a percentage for doing what they did. We learned all the positive things they did. You can't make a book print any faster if you're late. That's not Malibu's fault. That's not Image's fault. That's just the fact. If it is late, it's the creator's fault. Anyway, the split was amiable, and what they got out of it was a year of headlines. If they hadn't created something solid on their own, I think we would have all been disappointed, because here was a company which was smaller and we bolstered their image.

CVM: Literally, you bolstered their

"Image"

Liefeld: Seriously, they've got stuff that's coming out. I talked to Dave Olbrich and he tells me he's getting great numbers on his stuff. And, that's just great. If they had set themselves into a situation where had we left they would have been financially devastated, I don't think any of the guys would have had the heart to do that to anybody. The new Malibu is Malibu Entertainment, they're not even Malibu Graphics any more. They have a video game company. They've got P.R. firms. They've got movie deals. They're doing great. Malibu came out of this doing really good, and I think they're going to get better in the years and months to come.

CVM: You've gotten editors hired to do the titles now. Why hire editors at this point? How do the editors deal with the creators, since the creators bring in the money, and the editors are a guiding force?

Liefeld: Why editors? We need them to continue doing what we're trying to do. I'm not expanding anything that I'm doing for money. You didn't see a lot of *Youngblood* merchandise coming out. *Youngblood: Strikefile* is not a spin-off book, it's another extension of the book. The mini-series ends, *Strikefile* begins - taking its place. I'm not putting out six books at once called *Youngblood*. I'm not pilfering the name for money. The reason we need editors is that we need them to oversee and make sure everything works smoothly. If I'm acting as a full-time administrator, as well as an artist, I'm not going to get anything done. I can't speak for any of the other guys.

If we're paying the editors, how are they going to get us to do anything? I sat down with Eric Stephenson, and I said, "I'm going crazy. I'm overseeing Supreme. You know what? They're late. Do they look good? Heck, Yeah. Are they late? Heck, Yeah. We need to nip the lateness in the bud." He was doing a terrific job, but he wasn't really - and rightfully so because I hadn't let him yet - taking all the responsibility he would eventually take because he was still learning. Eric's a tremendously talented guy, and he fulfills so many needs. He has an assistant as well. I sat down with him a month ago and said, "Look, you're going to sit in your bed now and think about the deadlines. They're going to keep you up at night. They're not going to keep me up at night. And you're going to yell at me." Basically, I built an incentive program. If these books aren't late, you have a bigger percentage of the



All Bispak illustrations and art © 1993 Eric Bispak / AD Interludes characters TM and © 1993 Voyager Communications Inc.

pie. If they are late, that incentive is slowly deducted. It gives him a reason to yell at all of us. I said, "You will never incur any wrath on my end in trying to get my book out on time." I need it.

We wanted to have more creative control and Marvel wasn't going to give it to us. That was Marvel, the corporation. Not the individual editors. I had no problem with Bob Harris (X-Men editor). I worked successfully with him for four years. He made sure that I got work out on time. I need an editor. Once you have somebody breathing down your neck, you may not always like it, but if I don't pay any attention to it, I'm in trouble.

CVM: There were rumors of a DC/Image crossovers mentioned in San Diego last year. What's the status of that?

Liefeld: We talked to DC. I wanted to do a *Superman/Youngblood* crossover. I had a terrific story: beginning, middle and end. Just real epic proportion, how would these two things be tied together? I approached Mike Carlin. Carlin said, "Let's talk." We made every attempt to talk to them, about three or four times. After San Diego, they announced it, but nothing's come of it. I don't know what their status is, right now, because I think they're in a restructuring process.

CVM: How about Youngblood meeting the *Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles*?

Liefeld: That's still in the works. You heard about the *Valiant* thing right?

CVM: I've heard rumors of things. I haven't heard anything definite on it.

Liefeld: It was officially announced. In July and August, we'll be doing *Valiant/Image* crossovers. It'll have a book called *Deathmate* which will be the epilogue and prologue. I'm doing *Youngblood/Bloodshot*; *Hard C.O.R.P.S.* and *Wild C.A.T.s* will be combining, *Supreme* and *Solar*, *Prophet* and *Eternal Warrior*. It'll be like four titles from each company.

CVM: Will they spill into the actual titles?

Liefeld: These are going to be special crossover books. Prestige format, perfect bound. The whole story (I don't want to give too much away yet) involves characters from both of the companies. The actual meet, and as a result of their meeting and mating create an alternate timeline, a la *(X-Men's)* Days of Future Past. So, basically you're introduced to a universe where both of these characters co-exist, but it's not right. The characters realize that this isn't the way things should be. They have to change it, and get it back to the way it should be. The cool thing that I like about it is, basically, it's saying if

these companies ever got together, it would be destruction.

When we came up with it, we were all sitting in a room: Bob Layton, Steve Messersky, John Hartz, Jim Lee and myself. We've had a couple of creative pow-wows, and kept it pretty quiet in coming up with this. Bob Layton named it. Mine is *Youngblood/Bloodshot*. This *Blood's* For You

CVM: Who's handling licensing for Image?

Liefeld: We all do it separately

CVM: Will there be any toys or other media stuff in the future?

Liefeld: I've got a toy line that's set to come out next fall. We are in, what they call, "final negotiation". If that falls through, there are two other companies dying to get through. I've seen the models already, and they look terrific. In terms of licensing, every guy handles their own licensing. Some of us work with an agency in Hollywood called Creative Artists. They bring people to our attention or bring us to other people's attention, who would be interested in the property. In terms of comic merchandise, we've all done a little of that. Some more than others. In terms of mass market merchandise, so far it's pretty low. If the toy line goes through, that would fit into mass market merchandise.

CVM: What are your thoughts on the current state of the marketplace? Do you think the smaller publishers are being swallowed up by "the big five"?

Liefeld: The first thing that comes into my head is the last thing you said... the big five. How many months ago was it the big two? I remember just a year ago, it was only the big two. Now it's the big five. That's just happened overnight.

The smaller companies are going to have to have creative ideas to stand out. Unfortunately, for better or for worse, the stakes have been raised, but there is stuff that I look at and I don't understand why it's being published. I'm not talking about the *Love & Rockets* books. Those are brilliant. I'm talking about two kids in high school get together trying to publish their own comic. That kind of stuff.

What I think what you're seeing really is "free agency" in the comic book market like in sports. The guys in Image, we like to work for ourselves, but then, like some guy said to me, "Everybody has their price." Even Marvel and DC are going to change, I guarantee it. You know why? Marvel was always the top. Speaking from just a creator's end, you could be on the top books at Marvel, the *X-Men* books (because they sold the best) and as a result of that, you got the biggest

paycheck. That's no longer the case.

I think there are guys that do this for love. I think there are guys that do this for money, and I think there're guys that do it for both. New publishers need something to stand out whether it's a licensed product, or it's a hot original creation that's marketed. To me, a lot of success in television, in movies, in products, in fast foods is all marketing. It's all "what's in your face". It goes all the way down the line whether it's marketing, promotion, cost, whatever. What small publishers have to do: If you don't have a lot of money, you have to be real creative. If you have a tight budget, get out there and spend it. We spend a lot of money promoting these books. There wasn't anywhere you didn't see Image ads this last year.

I think any small publisher can survive. You just have to be realistic and start with a business plan. In the first year, realize you're not going to be number one. We're going to try to get to number ten. The next year, we're going to try to get to number eight, then five and so on. Low growth and concentrate on quality product. In August, we're going to get twenty books out. That's the most that Image has ever solicited for. Twenty books, that's a lot, but it's still not a hundred titles. Marvel has a hundred titles. You want to know what the problem is? Marvel is flooding the market, and that's no joke. Boy, they said that when I was working for Marvel and I knew it was true. It's true, now. They are publicly held. They have to make a profit. If they can't do it with high sales on each book, they can do it with great line averages. Get out six *Spider-Man* books that sell 300,000 books each. That's as good as one that sells a million. Everything is gold foil with no reason. That's tough, (but) the fans have to decide. It's tough because the comics industry is ever-expanding.

Somebody asked us the other day. "Would you ever want to be number one?" I said, "No way! I just want to be knocking on number two for the rest of my life, because number one sucks. What do you have to shoot for? Number two, you're always going to have to stay hungry and creative to be out there."

COMICS VALUES ANNUAL

Every Collector Values
A Second Opinion

...THEY DID.



BACK ISSUE BITS

The Death of Superman (*Superman* #75) has proven to be one of the biggest events in comic book history. However the hoopla over this collectible (and all the tie-ins) is starting to slow down. The bagged version has decreased to \$20.00, while the newsstand version has gone down to \$10.00, most likely because of the eventual resurrection. This is to be expected because there are 4 million plus copies of *Superman* #75 sold. The big question is how much more will these issues drop upon the Big Man's inevitable comeback?

The possible return of Barry Allen in the pages of *Flash* #73 has caused a near sell-out of this issue. This is something to keep an eye on.

The mutants are on the move again! Fans are clamoring for the X-cutioners Song issues. Especially noteworthy are *X-Factor* issues #84-86, beautifully drawn by Jae Lee. The fans loved #85, wherein Bishop and

Wolverine fight Cable. The precursor to all this (crossover books *Cable* #1-2) are disappearing from back-issue boxes, in anticipation of Cable's own series. And, of course, *New Mutants* #87 is on the move again.

2099 has been extremely successful, with *Spider-Man* 2099 leading the pack. The *Punisher* 2099 preview in *Punisher War Journal* #50 has sent fans scurrying to the back-issue bins.

Other mighty Marvel movers are the gimmick enhanced *Dr. Strange* #50, *Silver Surfer* #75, *Incredible Hulk* #400 and *Fantastic Four* #371. These issues are highly sought after and will soon sell out of back-issue stock.

As Jae Lee is becoming the new artist sensation on *Namor* #26-32, *Marvel Comics Presents* #85 contains his first artwork, so watch for this one to start sizzling.

Venom is as hot as ever, thanks to the new mini-series. Watch

for *Marvel Comics Presents* #117-122, *Web of Spider-Man* #95-96 and *Spirits of Vengeance* #5-6 to jump out of the frying pan and into the fire. Also be on the lookout for *Amazing Spider-Man* #373—this issue had a Venom back-up story and wasn't ordered as heavily as #374 and #375 were.

Valiant viewers have a lot to watch for. Of special note is *Archer and Armstrong* #2, with the second Valiant appearance of Turok. *X-O Manowar* #14-15, guest starring Turok (with art by Bart Sears), are really starting to heat up. *Eternal Warrior* #4-5 just can't be found, and *Bloodshot* #1 is rapidly disappearing. *Harbinger* #15 contains the first appearance of Livewire and Stronghold (due to appear in the upcoming *Secret Weapons*). Just take a gander at all the Valiant first appearances, and you'll see why this is a must-have issue. *Magnus* #21 is gone...good luck finding this one. *Solar* #3 is



IN © 1992 Image Comics Inc.

CVM Top Ten Back Issue Picks

1. *Magnus Robot Fighter* #12- 1st Iruki!
2. *Harbinger* #0- (send-away) Rare!
3. *Namor* #26- 1st Jae Lee on Namor!
4. *Marvel Spotlight* #12- 1st Son of Satan (Hellstorm)!
5. *Magnus* #21- Impossible to find!
6. *W.I.L.D.Cats* #2- Image coupon! Great foil-prism cover!
7. *Fantastic Four* #371- White, embossed cover! Sell-out!
8. *JLA* #69- Doomsday! Hard to find!
9. *Spawn* #4- Image coupon! Under-ordered!
10. *Superman* #75- The Death! Doomsday!

moving (due to another Valiant first appearance, Harada).

Here's something for Valiant readers to think about: Why does the Eternal Warrior of 4001 not remember the events of 1992 in the same way the Eternal Warrior of the present does? Write in to the C.V.Mail page with your answer (here's a hint- read your *Unity* cross-overs and *RA1* #0). The first three C.V.Mail readers who send in correct answers will receive a copy of *Comic Values Monthly Superman Memorial Issue*.

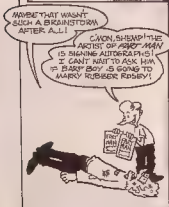
Image continues to Rock and Roll! All of the coupon issues for *Image* #0 are moving, at prices of \$5 and up. These issues are (in consecutive order) *Shadowhawk* #1, *Spawn* #4, *Cyberforce* #1, *W.I.L.D.Cats* #2, *Brigade* #2, *Savage Dragon* #3 and *Youngblood* #0. The biggest mover, out of those seven, is *W.I.L.D.Cats* #2. Watch for *Image Comics* #0.



TM & © 1992 DC Comics

COMICS VALUES ANNUAL
Every Collector Values A Second Opinion

CV AND SHEMP AT THE GREAT EASTERN CONVENTION



©1993 BY MOORE



You'll **FLIP** for PREVIEWS!

PREVIEWS will send you head-over-heels with every issue for 1993 filled with new regular features between two spectacular covers:

■ **PREVIEWS**

Comics™: A new monthly feature leading off with a full-color **Aliens** strip by **John Byrne**—available nowhere else!

■ **Promotional inserts** showcasing the latest, hottest trading cards!

■ **PREVIEWS Presents™:** Exclusive comics sneak-previews!

■ **Interviews** with top creators and personalities in comics and beyond!

■ **Marvel Highlights—** 32 powerful pages packed with indispensable information from the House of Ideas!

■ **The Wizard/ PREVIEWS Price Guide,** spotlighting a different creator, character, or title every month!

■ **Full-color Gems of the Month!**

■ **Advance information and convenient ordering** for the latest in comics and collectibles!



PREVIEWS: the first (and last) word in comics, no matter how you look at it. Comprehensive, colorful, collectible—and available at fine comics shops everywhere!

You'll **FLIP** for **PREVIEWS!**

PREVIEWS is a publication of Diamond Comic Distributors, Inc., the industry's leading distributor of new comics and related merchandise.

AS SEEN IN MARVEL COMICS!

FREE COMICS FOR EASTER!

**WHEN YOU JOIN THE UNIVERSAL COLLECTIBLES CLUB!
THE GREATEST WAY IN THE WORLD TO BUILD THE COLLECTION OF A LIFETIME!**

*Now you too can save up to 50% off the hottest new comics!
Over 2,000 new items a month! • Money back guarantee! • Personal courteous service!
Hot back issue selection at super UCI savings! • All items shipped UPS insured!
Only \$3.95 a month for shipping! • No minimum necessary!*

GOLD AND LIFETIME MEMBERSHIP INCLUDES:

- 35-50% Savings on all new Marvels, Image, Valiant, DC & other big name publishers!
- Free subscription to our fat Advance Purchase Catalog, "The Comics Scoreboard!"
- Hot investment newsletter! • Dynamite back issue selection at blowout prices!
- Free investment advice 7 days a week! • Prompt, personalized & courteous service!
- The lowest prices on cards, role playing games, T-shirts & so much more!
- Universal Collectibles is dedicated to providing the very finest in savings, service and selection! Just try us and if you're not completely satisfied UCI will give you a full refund!
- Hot membership card! • UCI will even donate 10% of your membership fee to charity!
- So why wait? Join the club that treats you like Royalty NOW!



OUR GIFT TO YOU! FREE COMIC IF YOU JOIN BY 3/14/92!

Choose one from these fantastic selections! Networks #1 • Venom #1 • Spiderman 2099#1 • Mask Returns #1

HOW TO JOIN THE UNIVERSAL COLLECTIBLES CLUB

Pick the Membership of your choice!

- 1 Year Silver Membership only \$19.95! (Limited to 25% discount on new Comics)
- 1 Year Gold Membership only \$29.95! (35% off on most new Comics)
- 2 Year Gold Membership only \$49.95! (35% off on most new Comics)
- Lifetime Membership only \$59.95! (35% off on most new Comics)

Enter Universal's Platinum Sweepstakes! Win a Platinum Spiderman #1 worth over \$450.00!
Just send us a postcard with your name, address, telephone number and age. Drawing to be held on 4/1/93.

VOID WHERE PROHIBITED

**For more info Call:
1-718-338-0445**



Just fill out the attached coupon and mail it to: Universal Collectibles Inc. (UCI) along with your Check or Money Order.

NAME _____ ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____ TEL# _____

MEMBERSHIP REQUESTED _____ FREE BOOK CHOICE _____

Make checks and money orders payable to:

UCI • 1640 Ocean Ave • Suite 3N-C • Brooklyn, N.Y. • 11230

Please add \$3.95 shipping & handling for your start-up kit!